

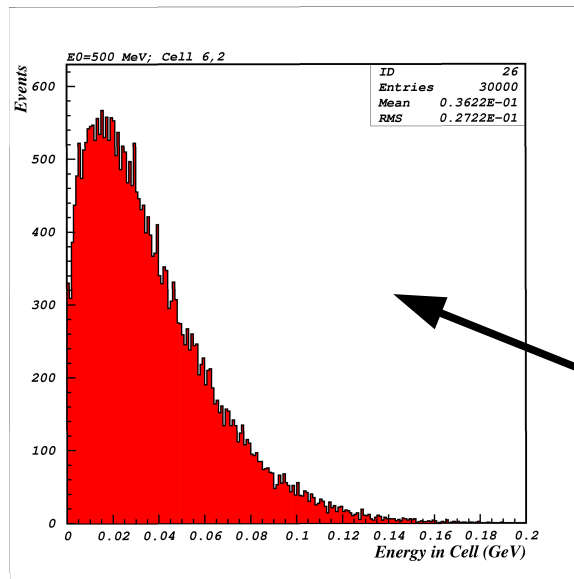
# **EXTRACTION OF SAMPLING FLUCTUATIONS IN BCAL READOUT CELLS**

Simulation: Irina Semenova  
Analysis: Andrei Semenov  
(U. of Regina)

August 19, 2011

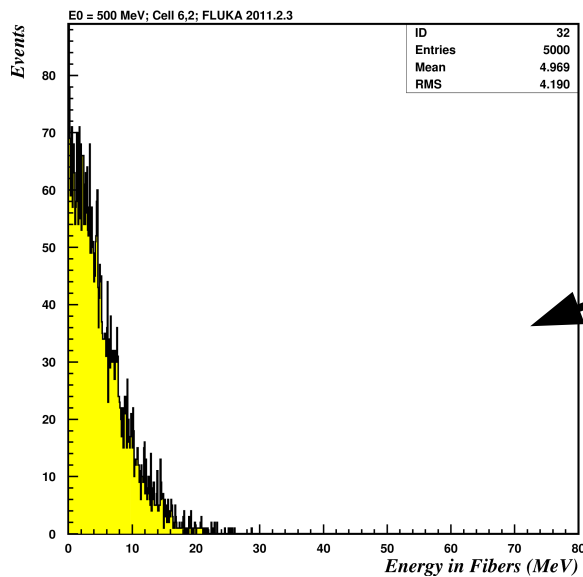
**VERY PRELIMINARY:  
NOT FOR REFERENCES**

# Method



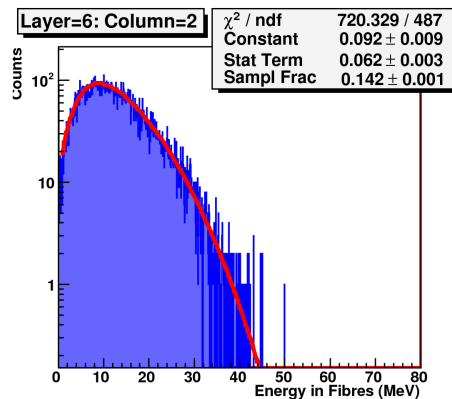
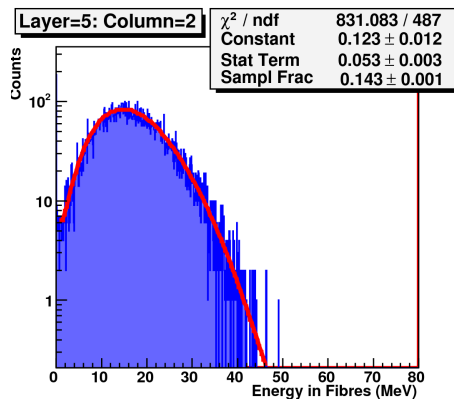
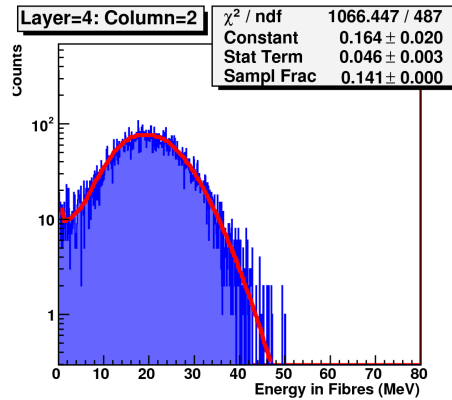
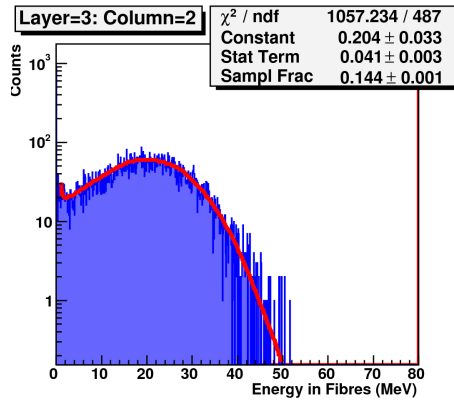
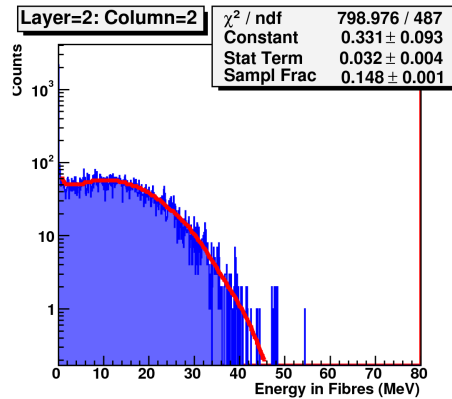
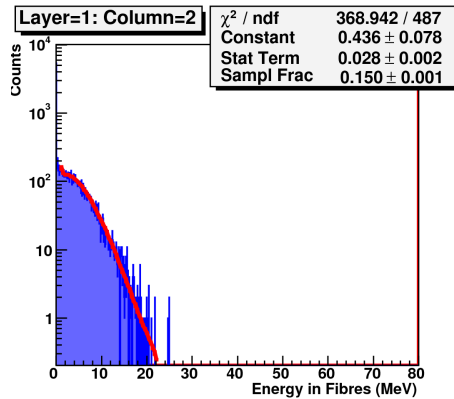
\* **GEANT: Simulation of energy depositions in the cells of homogeneous BCAL**

\* **Extra-smearing of deposited energies (to address sampling fluctuations) with Poisson distribution**



\* **Fit the resulting spectra to the distributions of energy deposited in fibers (detail BCAL model in FLUKA 2011.2.3)**

# Results from the Fit



\* 90-deg photon emission in the center of column #2

\* Fine segmentation

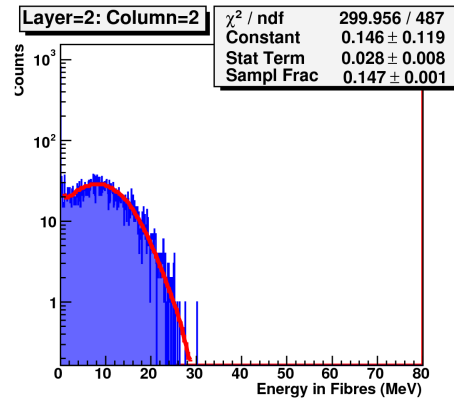
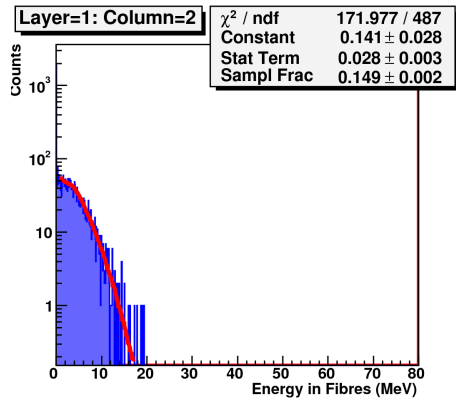
\* Sampling fluctuations are represented via statistical term only

\* Statistical Term and Sampling Fraction are free parameters in the fit

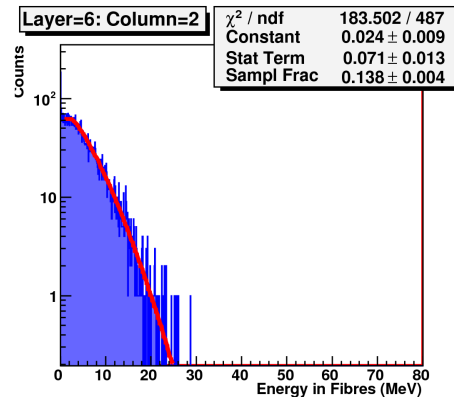
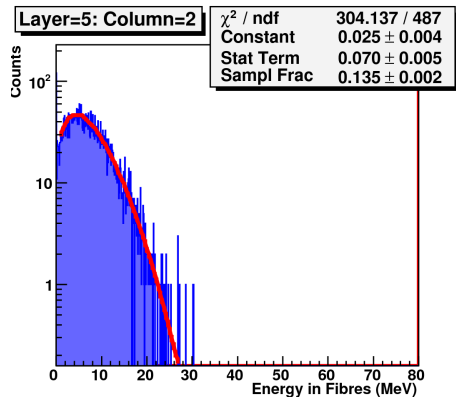
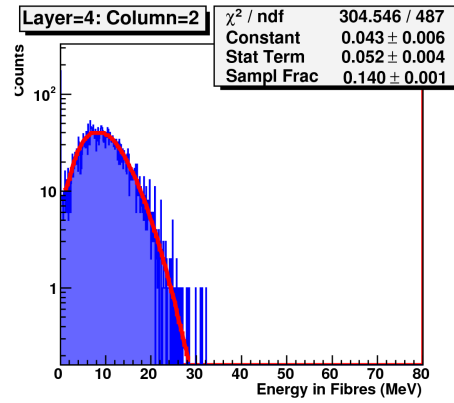
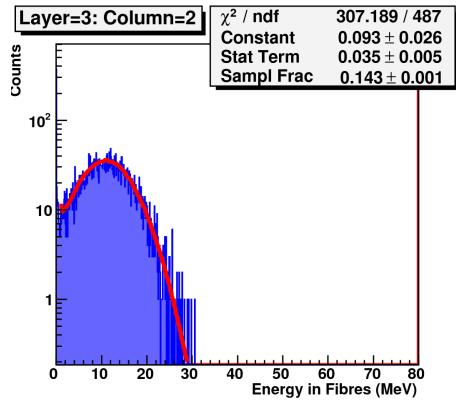
\* Sampling Fraction is reasonable for FLUKA simulation with “core-only” fibers in BCAL model

**These spectra are for  $E_0=1000$  MeV**

# Results from the Fit

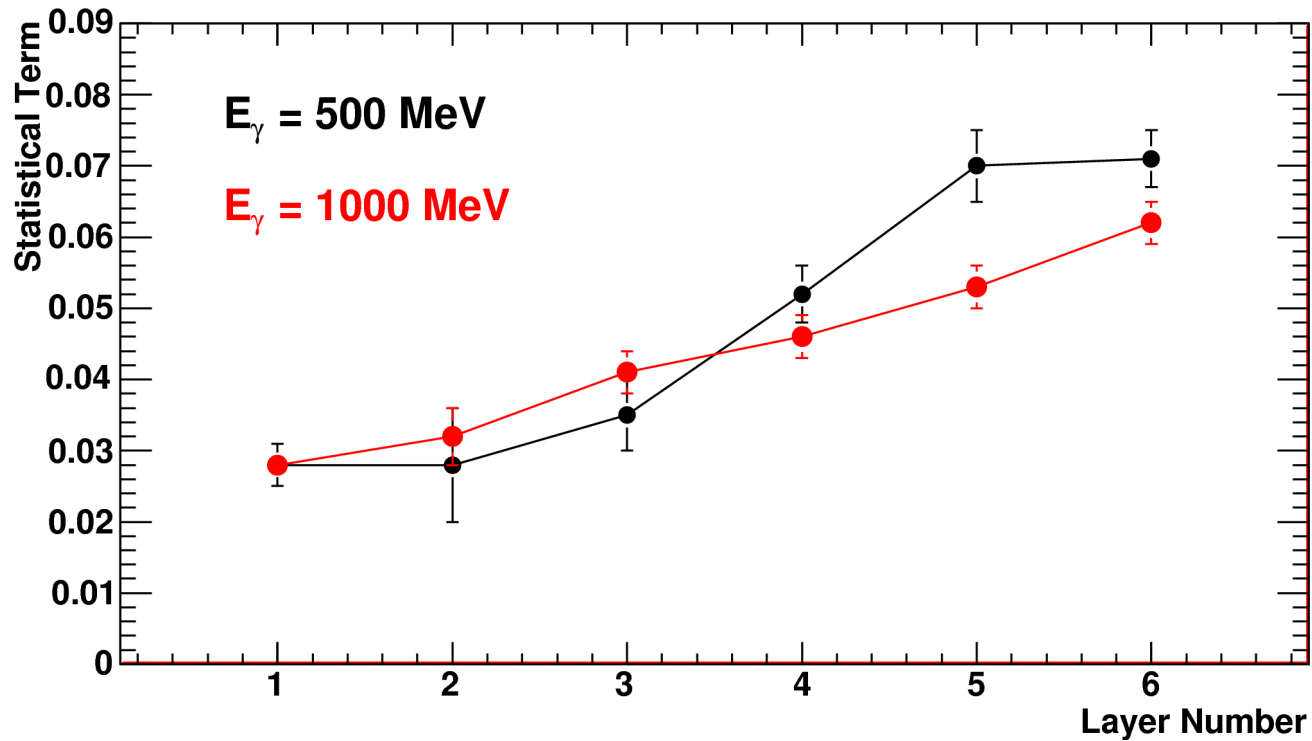


These spectra are for  $E_0 = 500$  MeV



# Results from the Fit

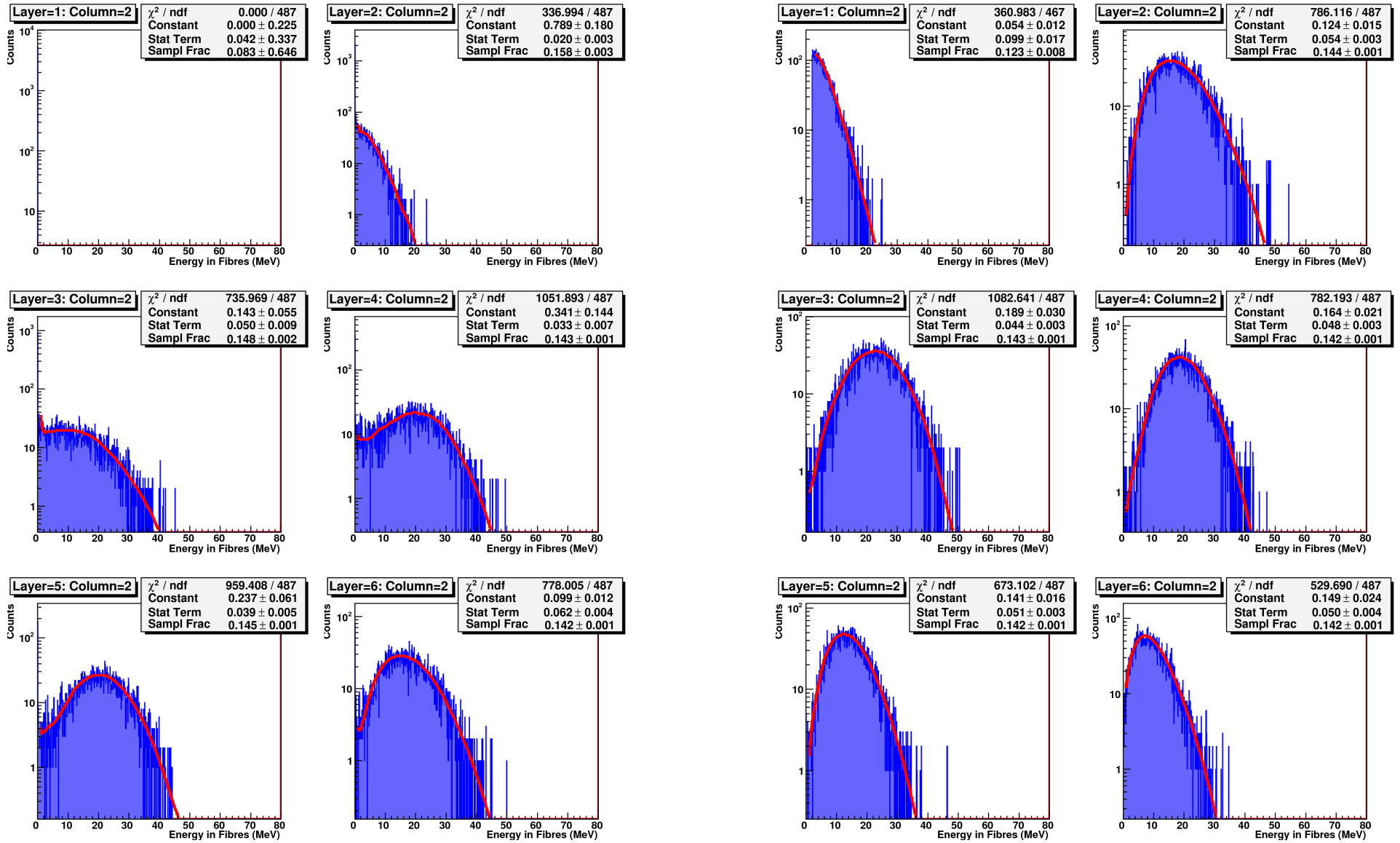
Column=2: ALL Showers



\* Statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations is NOT constant on cell-by-cell basis but increases with shower development (**factor 2.4** in 6 inner layers at  $E_0=1$  GeV)

\* Lower photon energy => Faster shower development => Faster rise of statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations

# Cut on energy deposited in cell (1,2): $E_0 = 1000$ MeV

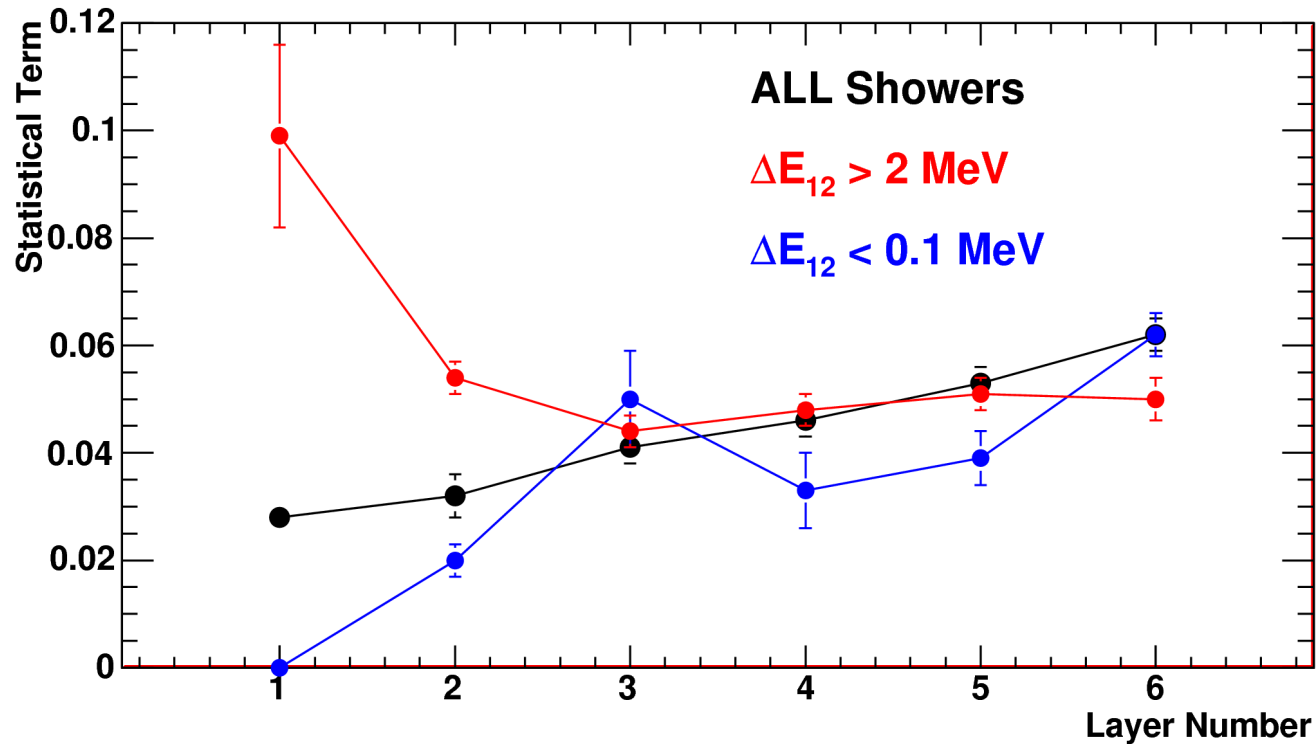


$\Delta E(1,2) < 0.1$  MeV

$\Delta E(1,2) > 2$  MeV

# Results from the Fit

Column=2:  $E_\gamma = 1000$  MeV



\* Statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations in the first layers depends on primary photon conversion point

\* Statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations in cell (2,2) is strongly correlated with one in the cell (1,2)



## Preliminary Conclusions:

- \* Statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations is **NOT constant** on cell-by-cell basis but increases with shower development (**factor 2.4** in 6 inner layers at  $E_0=1$  GeV)
- \* **Energy dependence**: Lower photon energy => Faster shower development => Faster rise of statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations
- \* **Shower evolution dependence**: Statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations in the first layers depends on primary photon conversion point
- \* Statistical coefficient in sampling fluctuations in cell (2,2) is **strongly correlated** with one in the cell (1,2)
- \* Sampling fraction for column #2 looks almost stable
- \* This study was done for “direct-photon-hit” column of inner cells; the study with “side” columns of cell require bigger simulated samples; **there are very preliminary indications that sampling fraction might be not constant in “side” cells**