

Simulation of Timing and Collected Energy from Spatially-Distributed Source (Shower)

Andrei Semenov (UofR)

On each step of the simulation:

1. Attenuate each chunk of deposited energy to the both photodetectors of the correspondent readout cell.
- 2a. For each of energy chunk, calculate times of propagation to both photodetectors of the correspondent readout cell.
- 2b. Smear the calculated times according to the “rise” and “decay” time constants of photodetector signals (optionally can be done in the end of each event)
- 3c. Store calculated time (or smeared time signal) in the histogram of the correspondent readout cell photodetector with the “attenuated-energy” weight.

In the end of each event:

- 3d. For each photodetector, the time histogram represents the time distribution of collected energy (viz., simulated output signal). First channel that contains energy above the threshold gives us the time from leading-edge discriminator.

gustep.F

```
if(Energy .gt. 0.) then  
    ad_l1(ICell)=ad_l1(ICell)+  
    +      1000.*Energy*exp(-Z/AttLn)  
    ad_r1(ICell)=ad_r1(ICell)+  
    +      1000.*Energy*exp( Z/AttLn)  
  
C  
“Left” Time → td_l_new=TOFG+(0.5*SciLengGL + Z)*0.05e-09*sqrt(2.)  
“Left” Time Bin → kd_l=(td_l_new-25.e-09)/Time_bin_Width  
                           energ_l=1000.*Energy*exp(-Z/AttLn)  
  
“Left” Smeared Histogram  
do k=kd_l,MSTIME  
    tv_l1(ICell,k)=tv_l1(ICell,k)+  
    +      energ_l*exp((kd_l-k)/tau5ns)*  
    +      (1.-exp((kd_l-k)/tau1ns))  
enddo  
  
“Right” Time  
td_r_new=TOFG+(0.5*SciLengGL - Z)*0.05e-09*sqrt(2.)  
kd_r=(td_r_new-25.e-09)/Time_bin_Width  
energ_r=1000.*Energy*exp( Z/AttLn)  
  
do k=kd_r,MSTIME  
    tv_r1(ICell,k)=tv_r1(ICell,k)+  
    +      energ_r*exp((kd_r-k)/tau5ns)*  
    +      (1.-exp((kd_r-k)/tau1ns))  
enddo  
endif
```

Collected Energies

“Left” Time

“Left” Time Bin

“Left” Smeared Histogram

“Right” Time

“Right” Smeared Histogram

End of Each Event

Leading-Edge Timing

```
do i=1,Num_of_Cells  
  
    do j=1,MSTIME  
        if (tv_l1(i,j) .le. Thrsh) then  
            td_l1(i)=j*Time_bin_Width+25.e-09  
        else  
            goto 201  
        endif  
    enddo  
201 continue  
  
    do j=1,MSTIME  
        if (tv_r1(i,j) .le. Thrsh) then  
            td_r1(i)=j*Time_bin_Width+25.e-09  
        else  
            goto 301  
        endif  
    enddo  
301  continue  
  
    enddo
```