

Cherenkov Detector in BDT Analysis

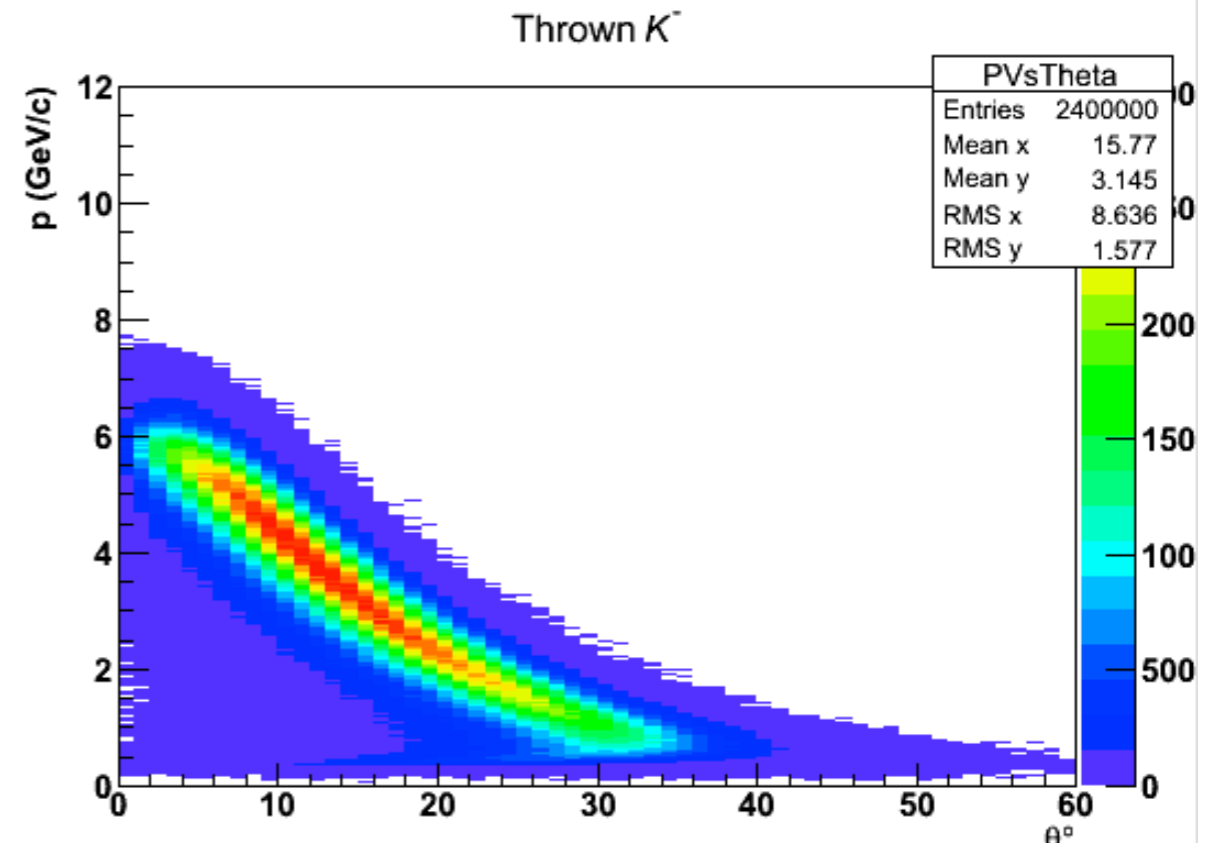
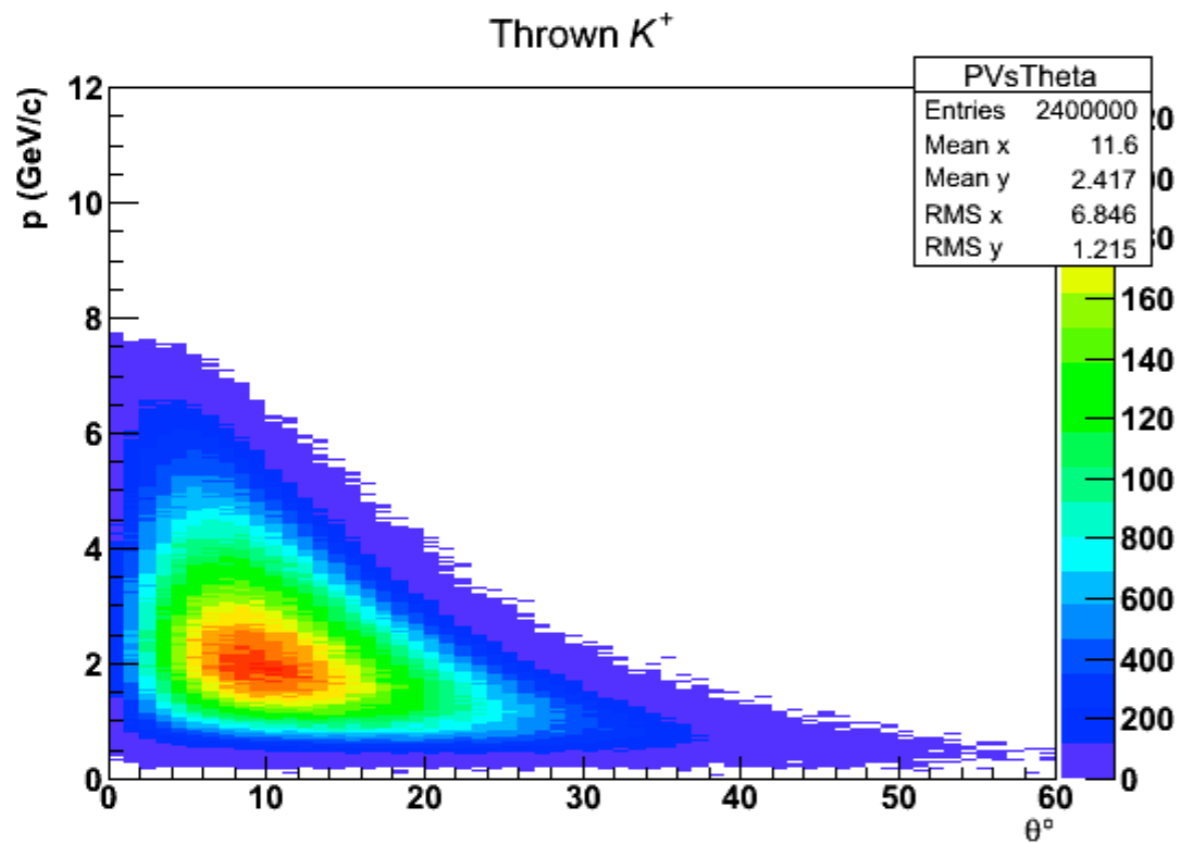
Justin Stevens
PID Upgrade Meeting: 3.22.13



Outline

- Study four channels from PAC proposal
 $\eta'_1(2300)$, $h'_2(2600)$, $Y(2175)$, and $\phi_3(1850)$
- Only considered reconstructed proton
- Choose BDT cut to give purity of 90% for all channels for simple comparison
- Improvements with BDT should be better for higher purity

$h'(2600)$



- Data samples (data challenge bggen with $8.4 < E_\gamma < 9$ GeV):

$$\gamma p \rightarrow h'_2(2600)p$$

- Signal: Exclusive requirement on final state $p, K^+, K^-, \pi^+, \pi^-$

$$h'_2(2600) \rightarrow K_1(1400)^+ K^-$$

- Background: All bggen not satisfying signal requirement

$$K_1(1400)^+ \rightarrow K^*(892)^0 \pi^+$$

- All particle combinations are considered with **no cuts** applied before the decision tree

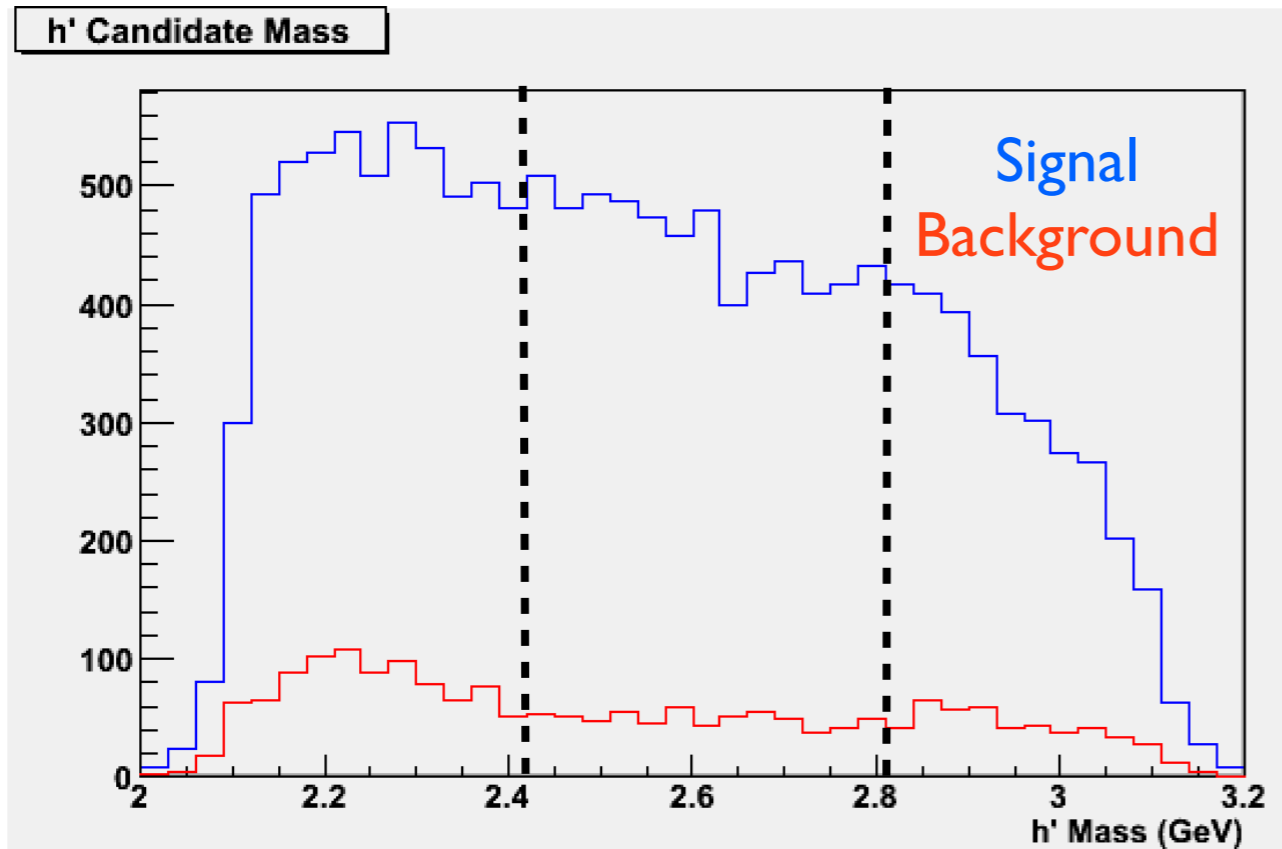
$$K^*(892)^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$$

- Only reconstructed proton considered

Selection Efficiency

- My signal condition for PYTHIA events only requires final state particles to be correctly identified but not intermediate resonance (eg. $K^* \rightarrow K\pi$)
- Place cuts on intermediate resonance masses separate from BDT cut
- Previous presentations:
 - Selection efficiency was the fraction of reconstructed signal events which passed the invariant mass cuts and the BDT cut
 - Not real signal efficiency because some events removed by invariant mass cuts, which made these too low
- This presentation (and future):
 - Selection efficiency is for the BDT cut only
 - No impact to purity numbers or expected yields

$h'(2600)$ w/o CKOV



BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on K_1, K^* and h' masses
For cuts-based adjusted KinFit CL cut to
achieve purity = 0.9

Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.06	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.30	0.90

CKOV FOM

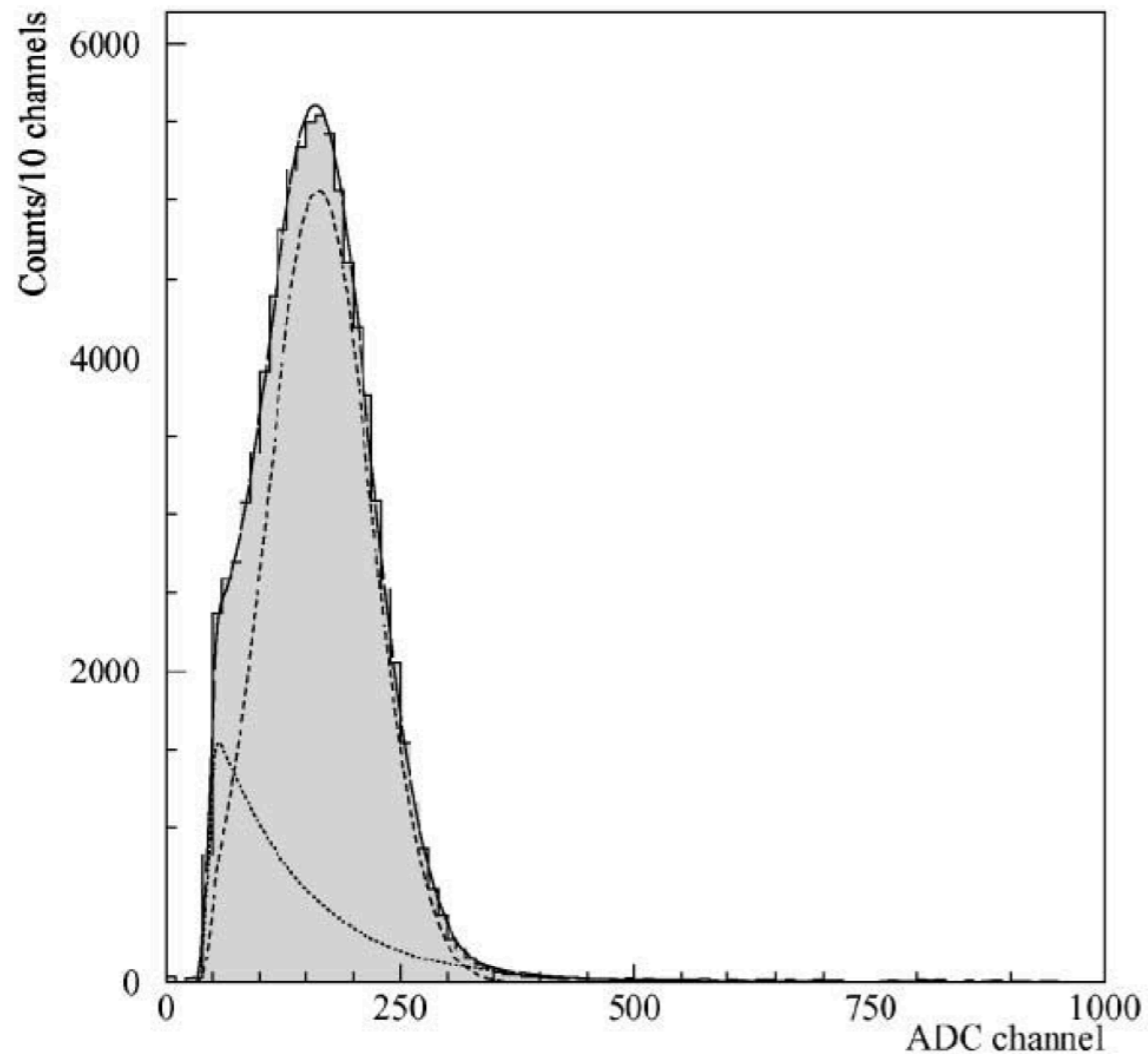
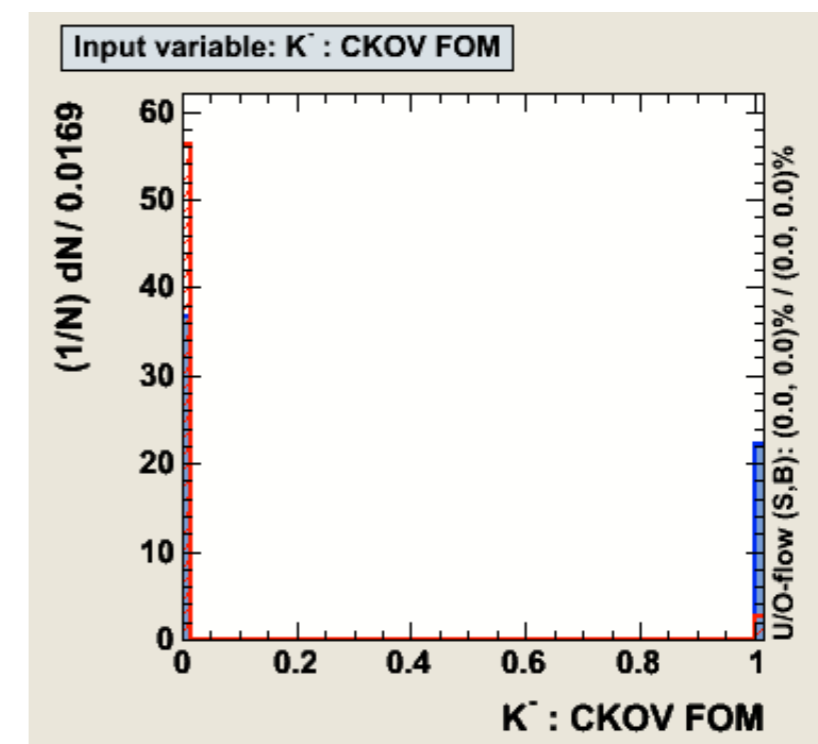
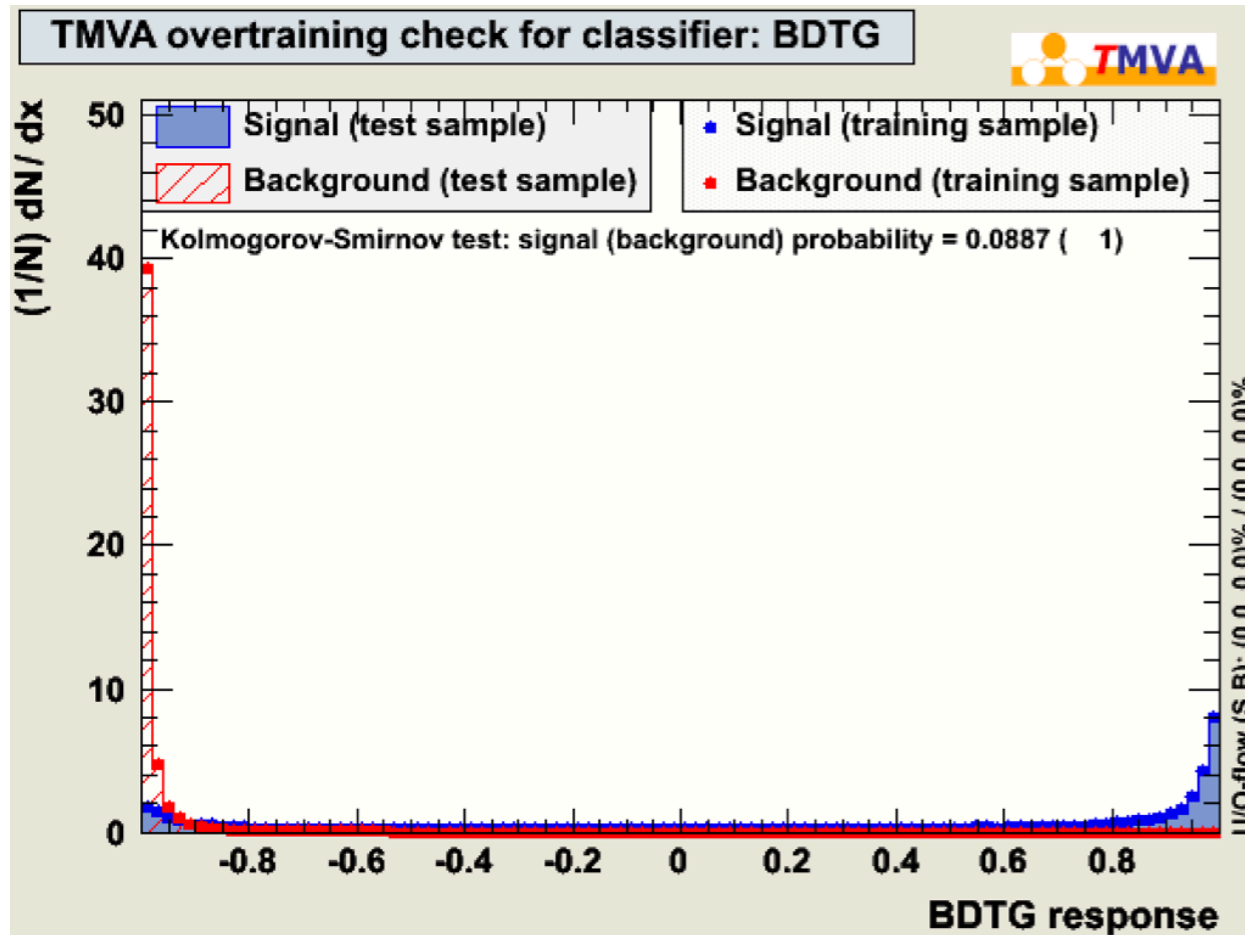


Fig. 13. A typical ADC spectrum showing the single photoelectron peak (dashed line) and the electronic noise (dotted line). The solid curve shows the sum of the two separate components. The PMT threshold is typically approximately 1/4 of the single photoelectron peak position.

- Take PMT noise shape from CLAS Cherenkov
- Assume conservative noise rate of 10^4 Hz and a 200 ns window
- Smear PMT response to each PE with a Gaussian
- Poisson probability of number of “detected” PE with the number of expected PE (based on momentum and amount of gas)



$h'(2600)$ w/ CKOV



Highest ranked variables:

Kinematic Fit

PID information

χ^2 variables

Particle codes:

p1 = π^+

p2 = π^-

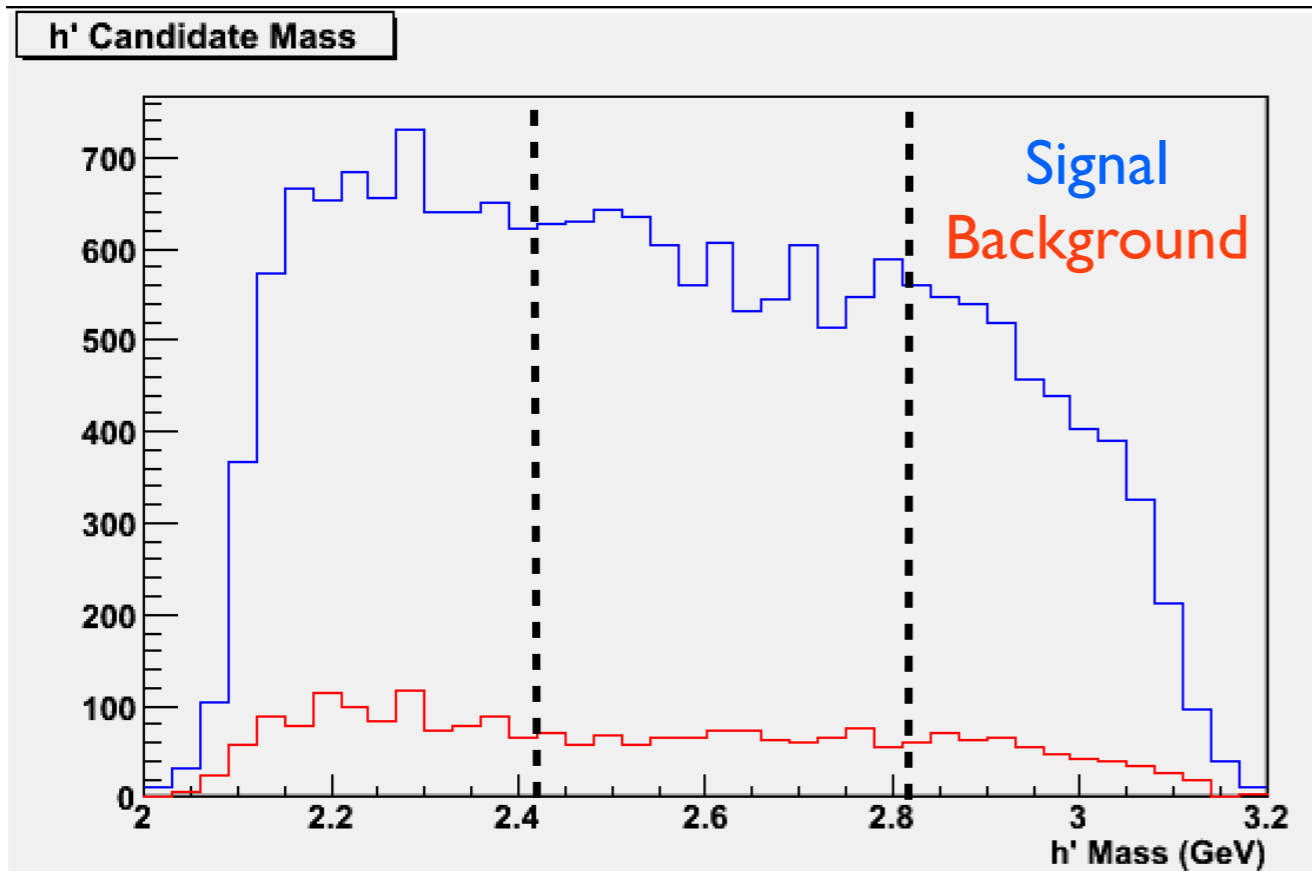
p3 = K^+

p4 = K^-

p5 = proton

---	Factory	: Begin ranking of input variables...
---	BDTG	: Ranking result (top variable is best ranked)
---	BDTG	: -----
---	BDTG	: Rank :Variable :Variable Importance
---	BDTG	: -----
---	BDTG	: 1 : kinFitCL : 1.756e-01
---	BDTG	: 2 : p4_ckovFOM : 1.492e-01
---	BDTG	: 3 : isolatedBCALSumE : 1.085e-01
---	BDTG	: 4 : p3_ckovFOM : 7.703e-02
---	BDTG	: 5 : isolatedTrackSumP : 5.369e-02
---	BDTG	: 6 : p5_dEdxFOM : 5.218e-02
---	BDTG	: 7 : p3_timeFOM : 5.007e-02
---	BDTG	: 8 : PV_r : 3.238e-02
---	BDTG	: 9 : p3_dEdxFOM : 2.974e-02
---	BDTG	: 10 : isolatedFCALSumE : 2.428e-02
---	BDTG	: 11 : p1_ckovFOM : 2.217e-02
---	BDTG	: 12 : p5_timeFOM : 1.930e-02
---	BDTG	: 13 : p1_timeFOM : 1.851e-02
---	BDTG	: 14 : p1_ChiSqIP : 1.742e-02
---	BDTG	: 15 : p5_ChiSqIP : 1.639e-02
---	BDTG	: 16 : p2_dEdxFOM : 1.591e-02
---	BDTG	: 17 : p3_ChiSq : 1.474e-02
---	BDTG	: 18 : p1_dEdxFOM : 1.396e-02
---	BDTG	: 19 : p5_ckovFOM : 1.395e-02
---	BDTG	: 20 : PV_ChiSq : 1.232e-02
---	BDTG	: 21 : p3_ChiSqIP : 1.191e-02
---	BDTG	: 22 : p4_timeFOM : 1.131e-02
---	BDTG	: 23 : p2_timeFOM : 1.039e-02
---	BDTG	: 24 : p2_ChiSqIP : 9.172e-03
---	BDTG	: 25 : p4_dEdxFOM : 8.990e-03
---	BDTG	: 26 : p2_ckovFOM : 8.897e-03
---	BDTG	: 27 : p1_ChiSq : 8.473e-03
---	BDTG	: 28 : p2_ChiSq : 8.209e-03
---	BDTG	: 29 : p4_ChiSqIP : 3.481e-03
---	BDTG	: 30 : p4_ChiSq : 1.853e-03
---	BDTG	: 31 : p5_ChiSq : 0.000e+00
---	BDTG	: -----

$h'(2600)$ w/ CKOV

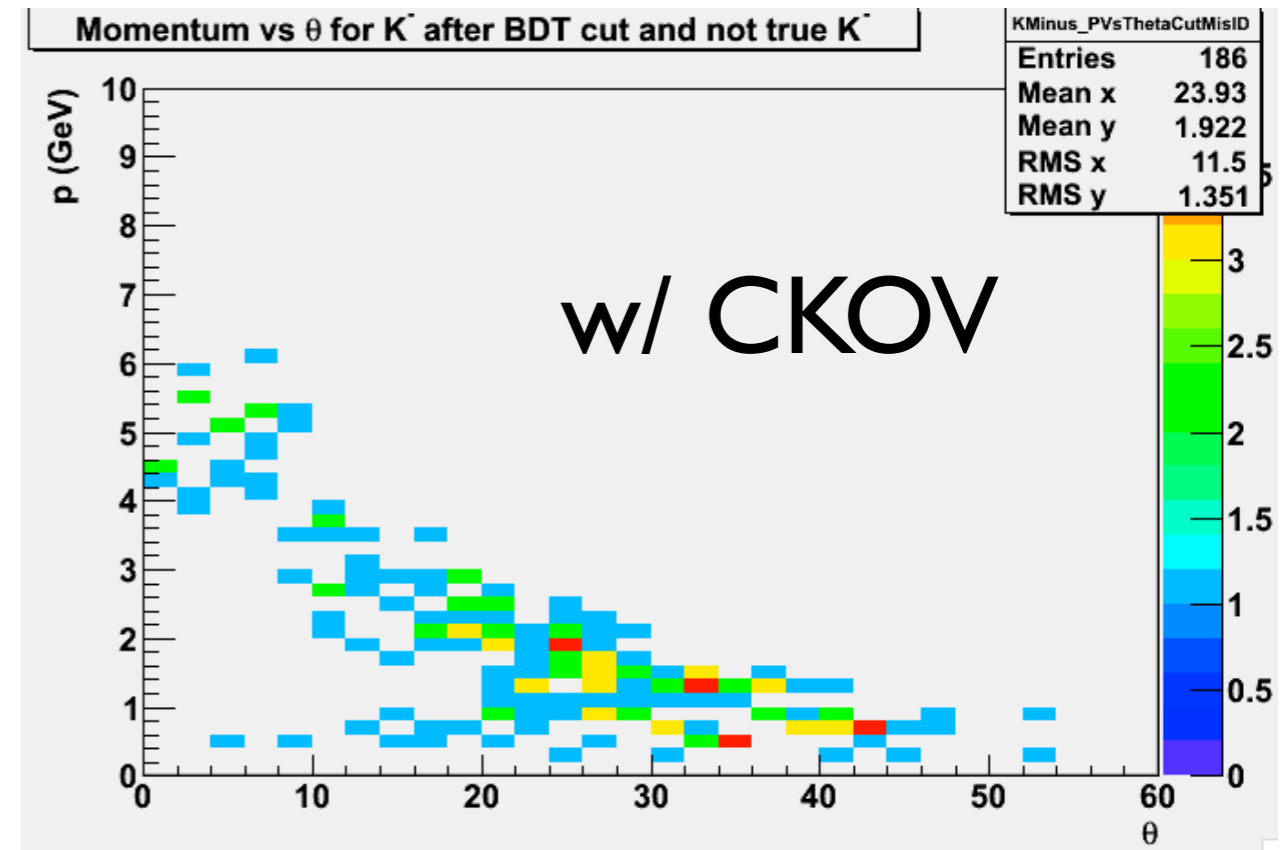
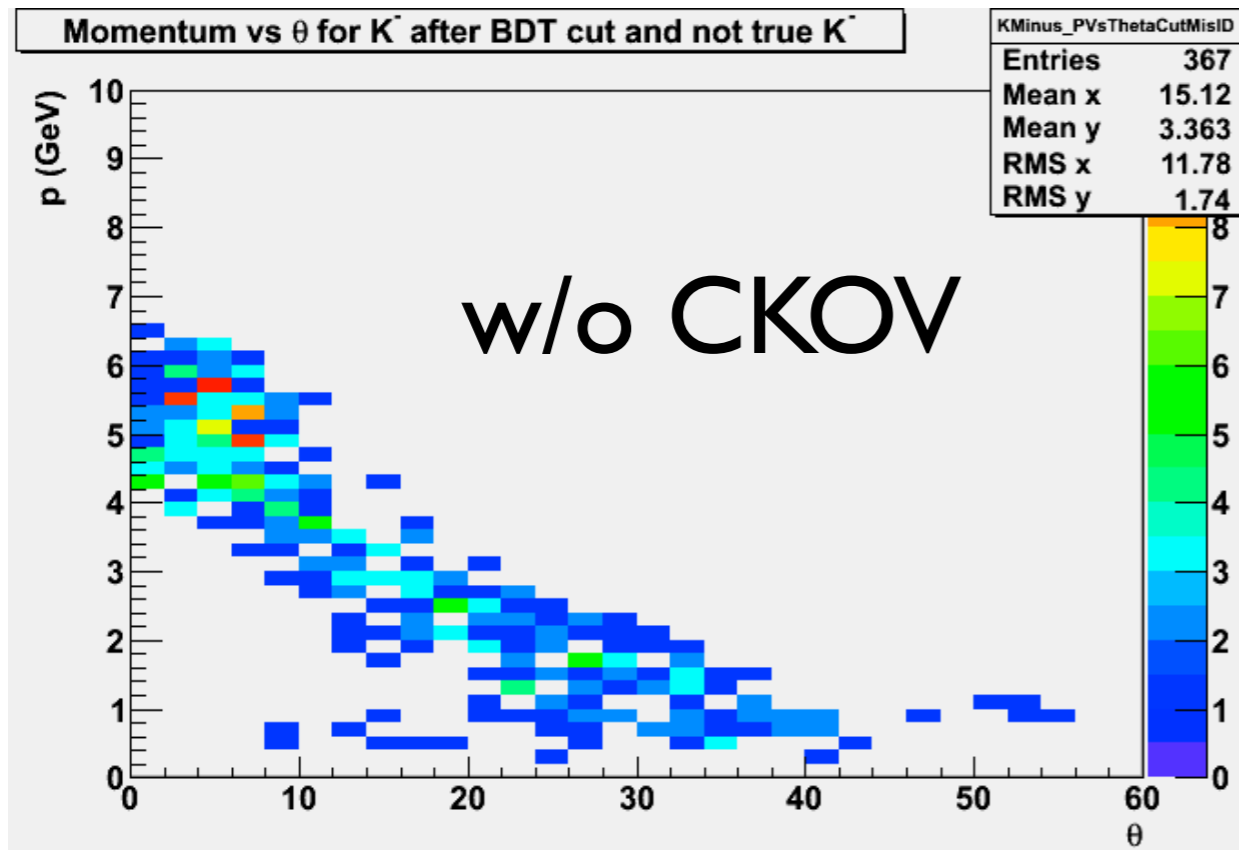


BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on K_1, K^* and h' masses

Remaining background:
 5% True PID but not exclusive
 10% Correct topology but Proton \leftrightarrow K^+
 50% Correct topology but $\pi^+ \leftrightarrow K^+$
 15% Correct topology but $\pi^- \leftrightarrow K^-$

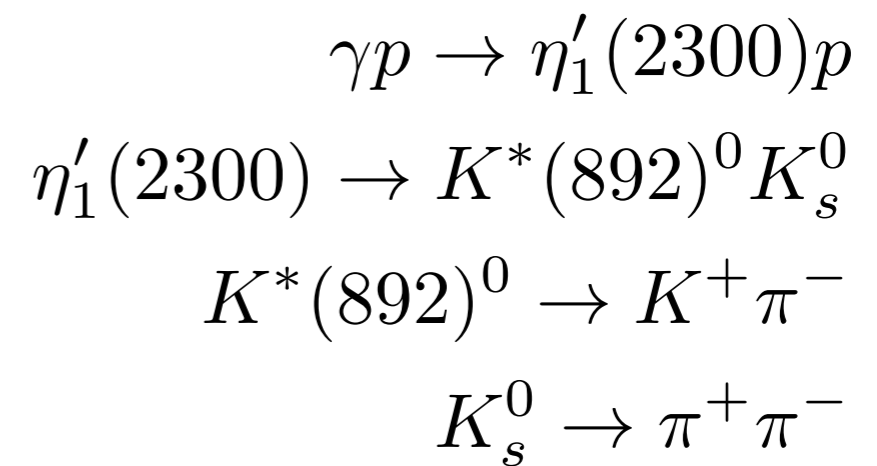
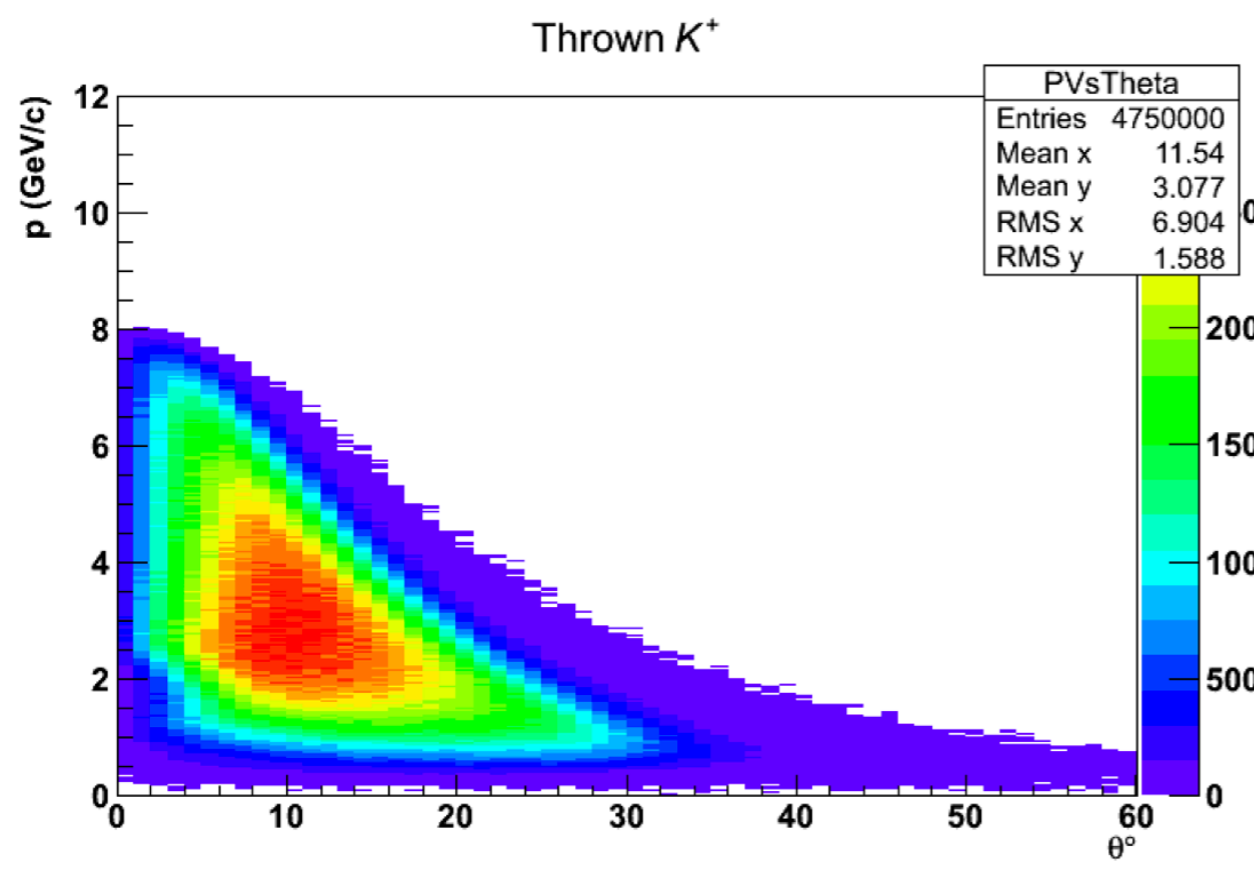
Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.06	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.30	0.90
BDT (w/ CKOV)	0.37	0.90

Remaining Backgrounds



- Most of background with mis-ID K^- in the CKOV acceptance are removed

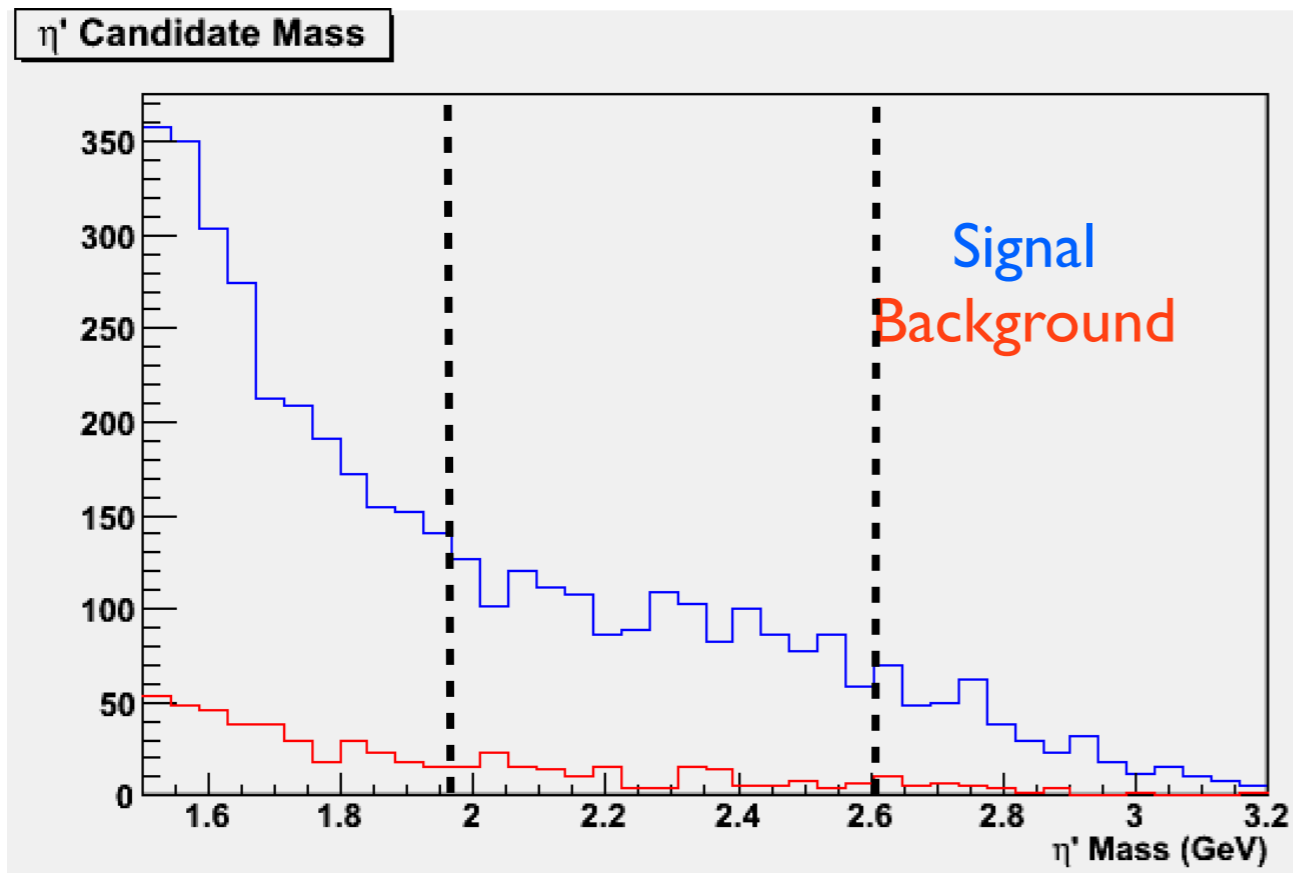
$\eta'(2300)$



- Data samples (data challenge bggen with $8.4 < E_\gamma < 9$ GeV):
 - Signal: Exclusive requirement on final state $p, K^+, \pi^-, K_s \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$
 - Background: All bggen not satisfying signal requirement
- All particle combinations are considered with **no cuts** applied before the decision tree
- Only reconstructed proton considered

Note: Displaced vertex!

η' (2300) w/o CKOV

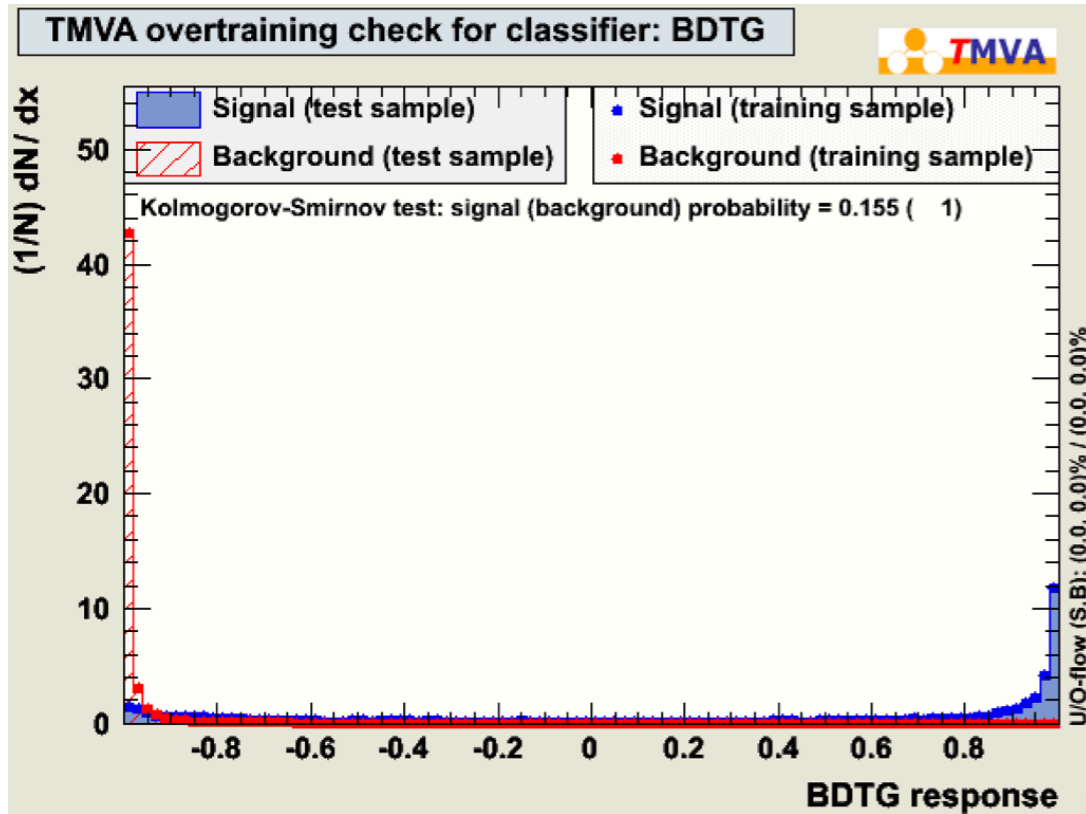


BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on K^* and η' masses

For cuts-based adjusted KinFit CL
 cut to achieve purity = 0.9

Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.08	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.33	0.90

η' (2300) w/ CKOV



Highest ranked variables:

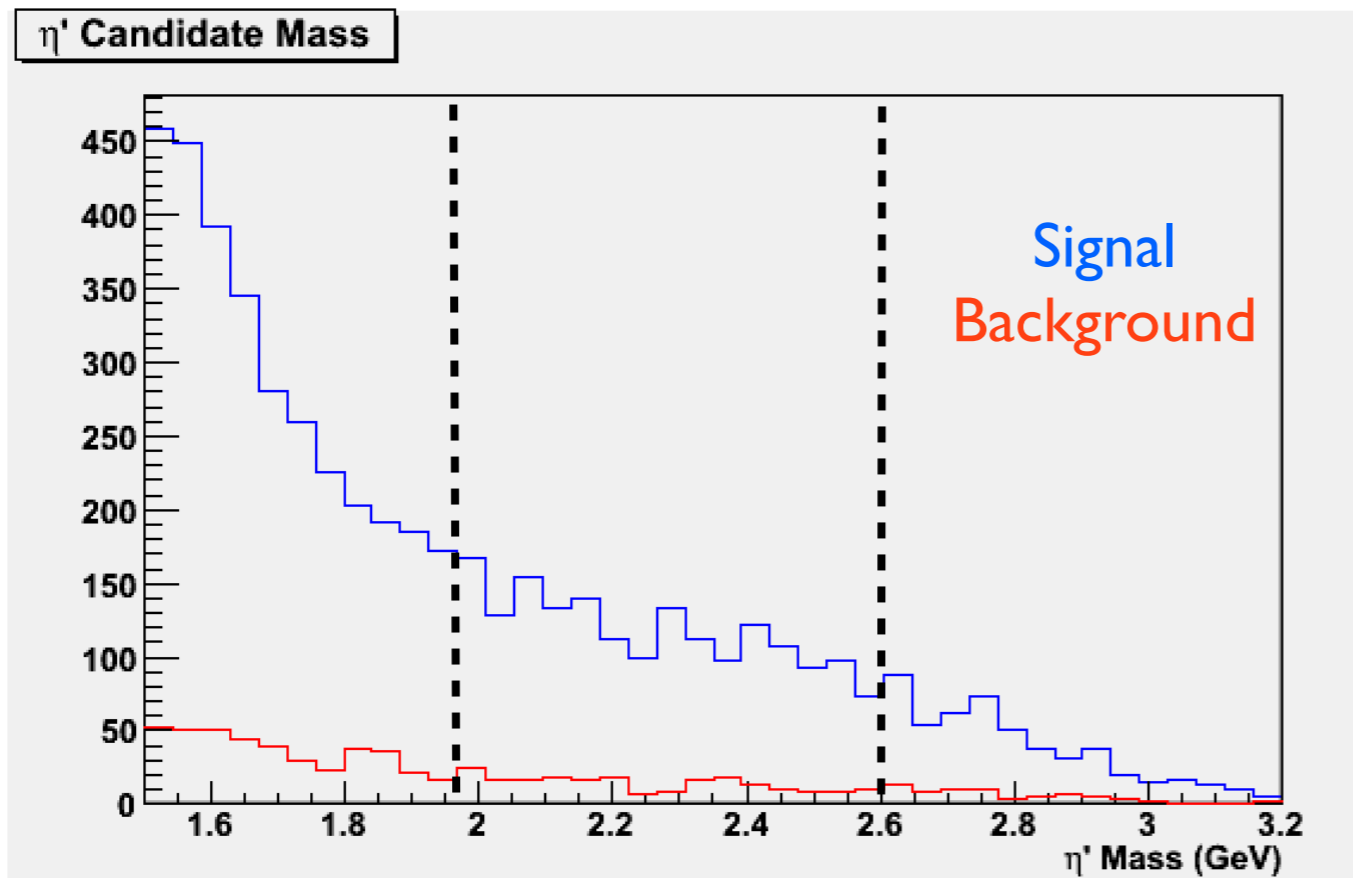
- Kinematic Fit
- Secondary vertex displacement
- PID information
- χ^2 variables

Particle codes:

- p1 = π^+ (K_s)
- p2 = π^- (K_s)
- p3 = K^+ (K^*)
- p4 = π^- (K^*)
- p5 = proton

--- Factory	: Begin ranking of input variables...
--- BDTG	: Ranking result (top variable is best ranked)
--- BDTG	: -----
--- BDTG	: Rank :Variable :Variable Importance
--- BDTG	: -----
--- BDTG	: 1 : SV_flightSignificanceDelZ : 2.475e-01
--- BDTG	: 2 : isolatedBCALSumE : 1.201e-01
--- BDTG	: 3 : kinFitCL : 1.052e-01
--- BDTG	: 4 : p3_ckovFOM : 6.740e-02
--- BDTG	: 5 : SV_ChiSq : 4.182e-02
--- BDTG	: 6 : p2_ckovFOM : 4.144e-02
--- BDTG	: 7 : p3_timeFOM : 3.915e-02
--- BDTG	: 8 : PV_r : 3.861e-02
--- BDTG	: 9 : p1_ckovFOM : 3.348e-02
--- BDTG	: 10 : SV_flightSignificanceDelR : 2.977e-02
--- BDTG	: 11 : p5_ChiSq : 2.854e-02
--- BDTG	: 12 : p4_dEdxFOM : 2.714e-02
--- BDTG	: 13 : p1_timeFOM : 2.209e-02
--- BDTG	: 14 : p3_dEdxFOM : 1.713e-02
--- BDTG	: 15 : p5_dEdxFOM : 1.604e-02
--- BDTG	: 16 : p4_timeFOM : 1.601e-02
--- BDTG	: 17 : SV_ChiSqIP : 1.339e-02
--- BDTG	: 18 : p2_dEdxFOM : 1.323e-02
--- BDTG	: 19 : p1_dEdxFOM : 1.229e-02
--- BDTG	: 20 : p5_timeFOM : 1.143e-02
--- BDTG	: 21 : p4_ckovFOM : 9.079e-03
--- BDTG	: 22 : p4_ChiSq : 8.729e-03
--- BDTG	: 23 : isolatedFCALSumE : 8.360e-03
--- BDTG	: 24 : p2_timeFOM : 7.071e-03
--- BDTG	: 25 : PV_ChiSq : 6.105e-03
--- BDTG	: 26 : p3_ChiSq : 6.055e-03
--- BDTG	: 27 : isolatedTrackSumP : 5.687e-03
--- BDTG	: 28 : p2_ChiSq : 4.487e-03
--- BDTG	: 29 : p4_ChiSqIP : 2.574e-03
--- BDTG	: 30 : p1_ChiSq : 0.000e+00
--- BDTG	: 31 : p3_ChiSqIP : 0.000e+00
--- BDTG	: 32 : p5_ChiSqIP : 0.000e+00
--- BDTG	: 33 : p5_ckovFOM : 0.000e+00
--- BDTG	: -----

$\eta'(2300)$ w/ CKOV

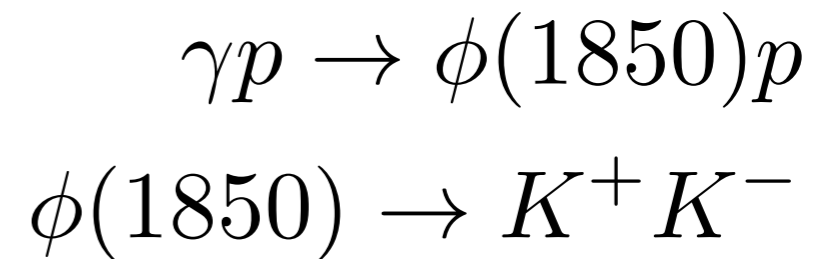
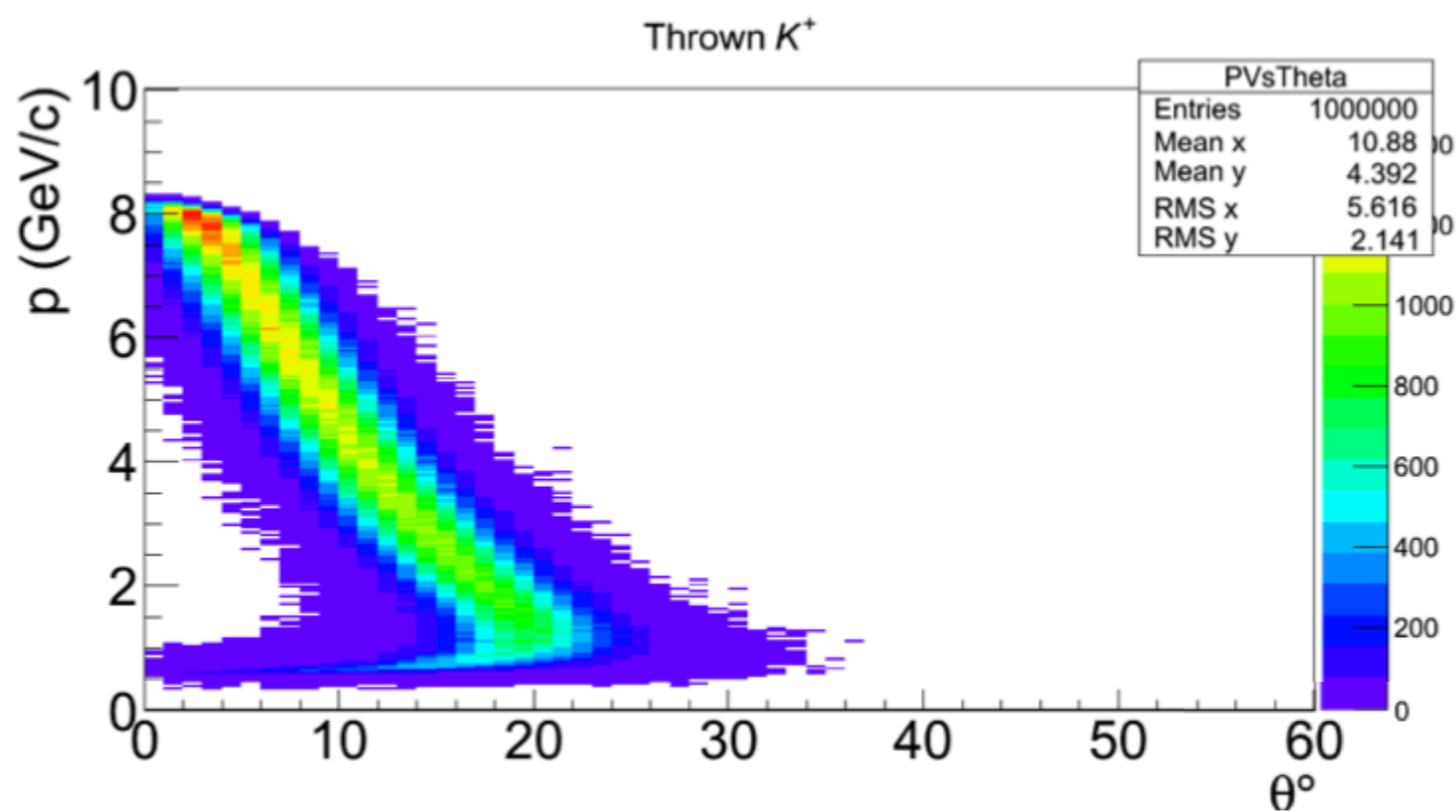


BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on K^* and η' masses

Remaining background:
 10% True PID but not exclusive
 10% Correct topology but Proton \leftrightarrow K^+
 80% $K^- \pi^+ K_s$ (really signal with \bar{K}^*)

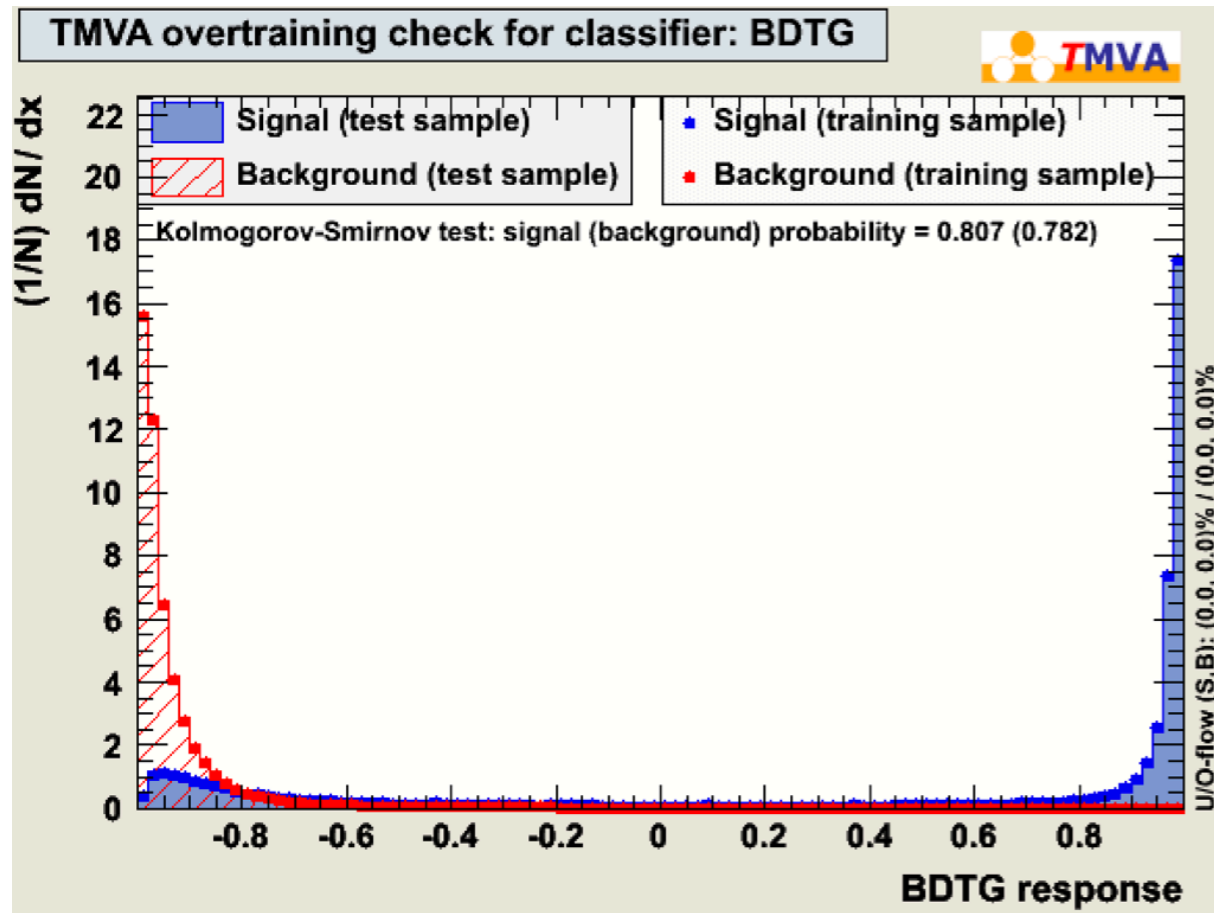
Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.08	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.33	0.90
BDT (w/ CKOV)	0.41	0.90

$\phi(1850)$



- Data samples (data challenge bggen with $8.4 < E_\gamma < 9$ GeV):
 - Signal: Exclusive requirement on final state p, K^+ , K^-
 - Background: All bggen not satisfying signal requirement
- All particle combinations are considered with **no cuts** applied before the decision tree
- Only reconstructed proton considered

$\phi(1850)$ w/o CKOV



Highest ranked variables:

Kinematic Fit

PID information

χ^2 variables

Particle codes:

p3 = K+

p4 = K-

p5 = proton

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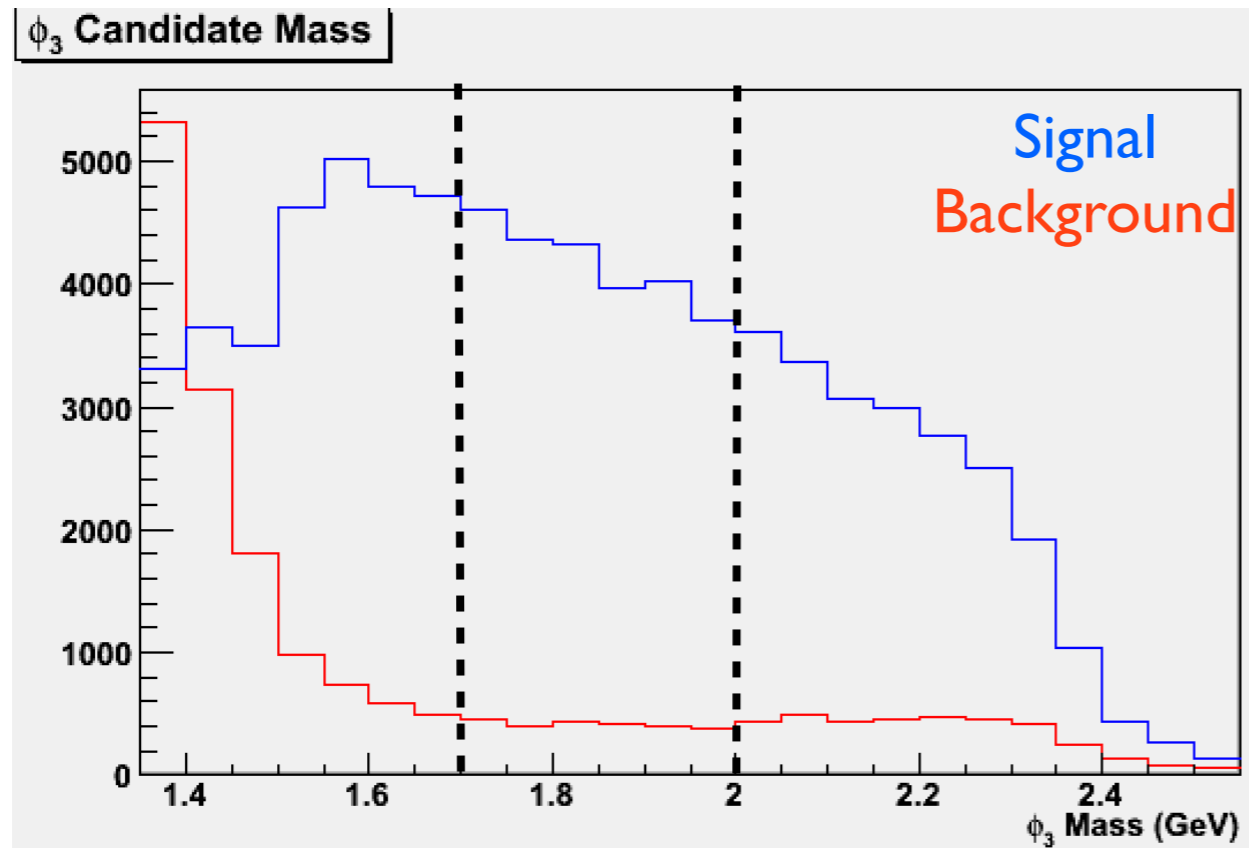
```

```

: Begin ranking of input variables...
: Ranking result (top variable is best ranked)
: -----
: Rank :Variable      :Variable Importance
: -----
:  1 : kinFitCL      : 1.250e-01
:  2 : p5_dEdxFOM   : 1.249e-01
:  3 : p5_ChiSq     : 9.285e-02
:  4 : p3_dEdxFOM   : 8.806e-02
:  5 : isolatedBCALSumE : 7.638e-02
:  6 : p5_ChiSqIP   : 6.871e-02
:  7 : p3_ChiSq     : 6.762e-02
:  8 : p3_timeFOM   : 6.480e-02
:  9 : p4_ChiSq     : 5.686e-02
: 10 : p4_timeFOM   : 5.345e-02
: 11 : isolatedTrackSumP : 3.423e-02
: 12 : isolatedFCALSumE : 2.992e-02
: 13 : PV_r        : 2.810e-02
: 14 : PV_ChiSq    : 2.741e-02
: 15 : p5_timeFOM   : 2.591e-02
: 16 : p4_dEdxFOM   : 2.215e-02
: 17 : p3_ChiSqIP   : 8.943e-03
: 18 : p4_ChiSqIP   : 4.709e-03
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```

$\phi(1850)$ w/o CKOV



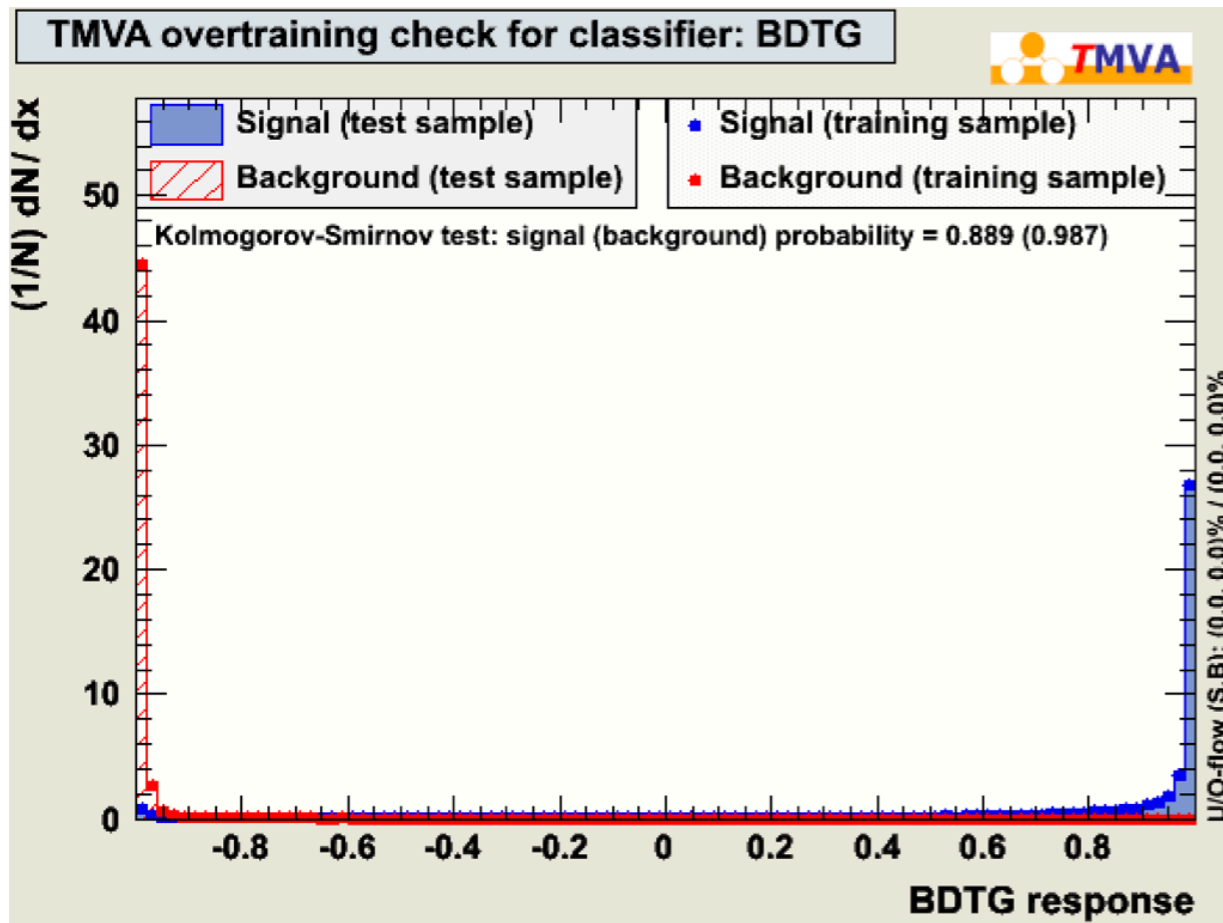
BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on ϕ mass

For cuts-based adjusted KinFit CL cut
 to achieve purity = 0.9

Background at low mass is a $\pi\pi\pi$
 resonance at ~ 1250 MeV

Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.25	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.69	0.90

$\phi(1850)$ w/ CKOV



Highest ranked variables:

Kinematic Fit
PID information
 χ^2 variables

Particle codes:

p3 = K+
 p4 = K-
 p5 = proton

```

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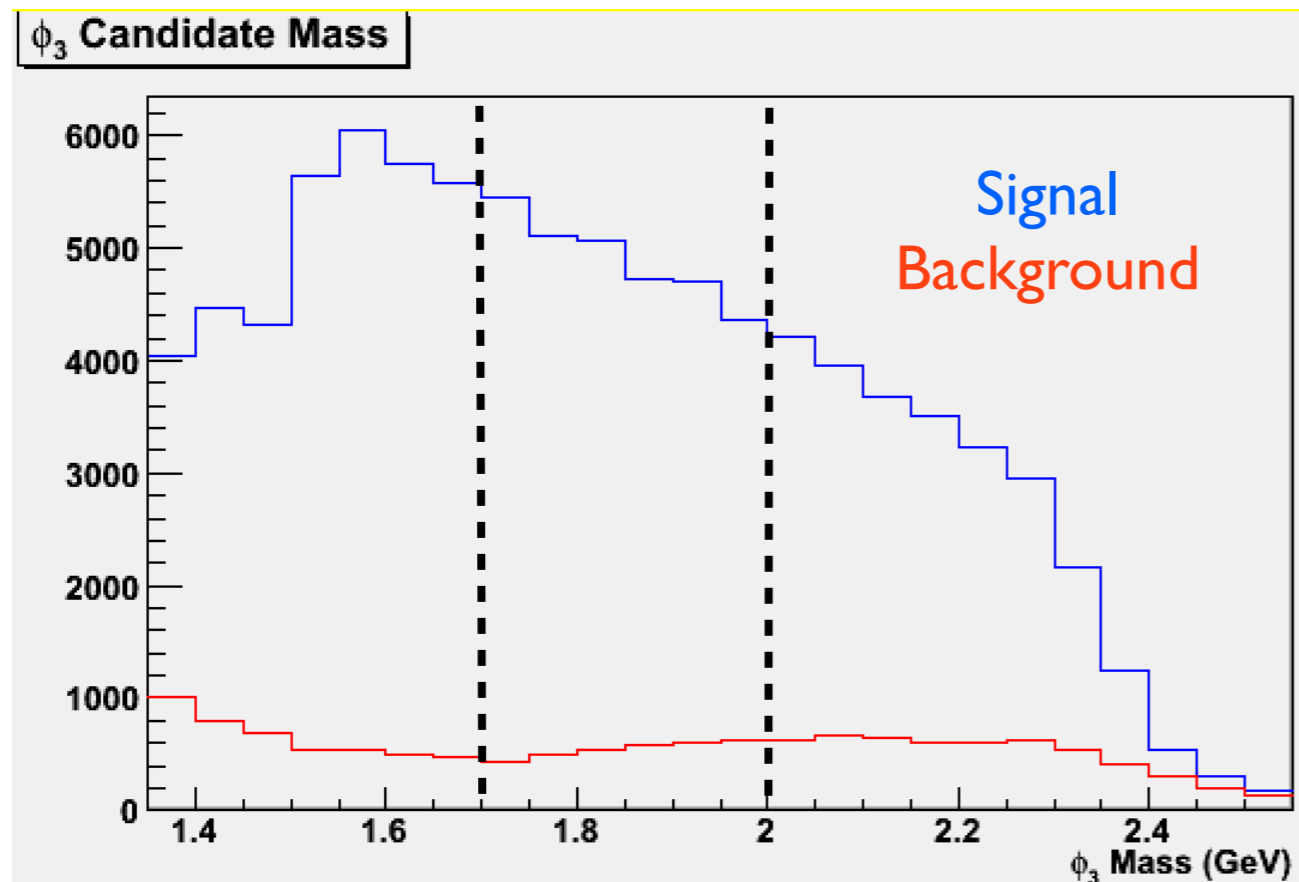
```

```

: Begin ranking of input variables...
: Ranking result (top variable is best ranked)
:-----
: Rank: Variable      : Variable Importance
:-----
:  1 : p4_ckovFOM      : 2.204e-01
:  2 : kinFitCL        : 1.337e-01
:  3 : p3_ckovFOM      : 1.305e-01
:  4 : isolatedTrackSumP : 8.888e-02
:  5 : isolatedBCALSumE : 7.644e-02
:  6 : p4_timeFOM      : 5.269e-02
:  7 : p5_dEdxFOM      : 3.937e-02
:  8 : p3_dEdxFOM      : 3.722e-02
:  9 : p3_ChiSqIP      : 3.561e-02
: 10 : p5_ChiSq         : 3.074e-02
: 11 : p3_timeFOM      : 2.705e-02
: 12 : p4_ChiSqIP      : 1.981e-02
: 13 : PV_r            : 1.930e-02
: 14 : isolatedFCALSumE : 1.930e-02
: 15 : p4_dEdxFOM      : 1.521e-02
: 16 : p5_ChiSqIP      : 1.384e-02
: 17 : p4_ChiSq        : 1.358e-02
: 18 : p5_timeFOM      : 1.099e-02
: 19 : p3_ChiSq         : 8.201e-03
: 20 : PV_ChiSq        : 3.835e-03
: 21 : p5_ckovFOM      : 3.301e-03
:-----

```

$\phi(1850)$ w/ CKOV



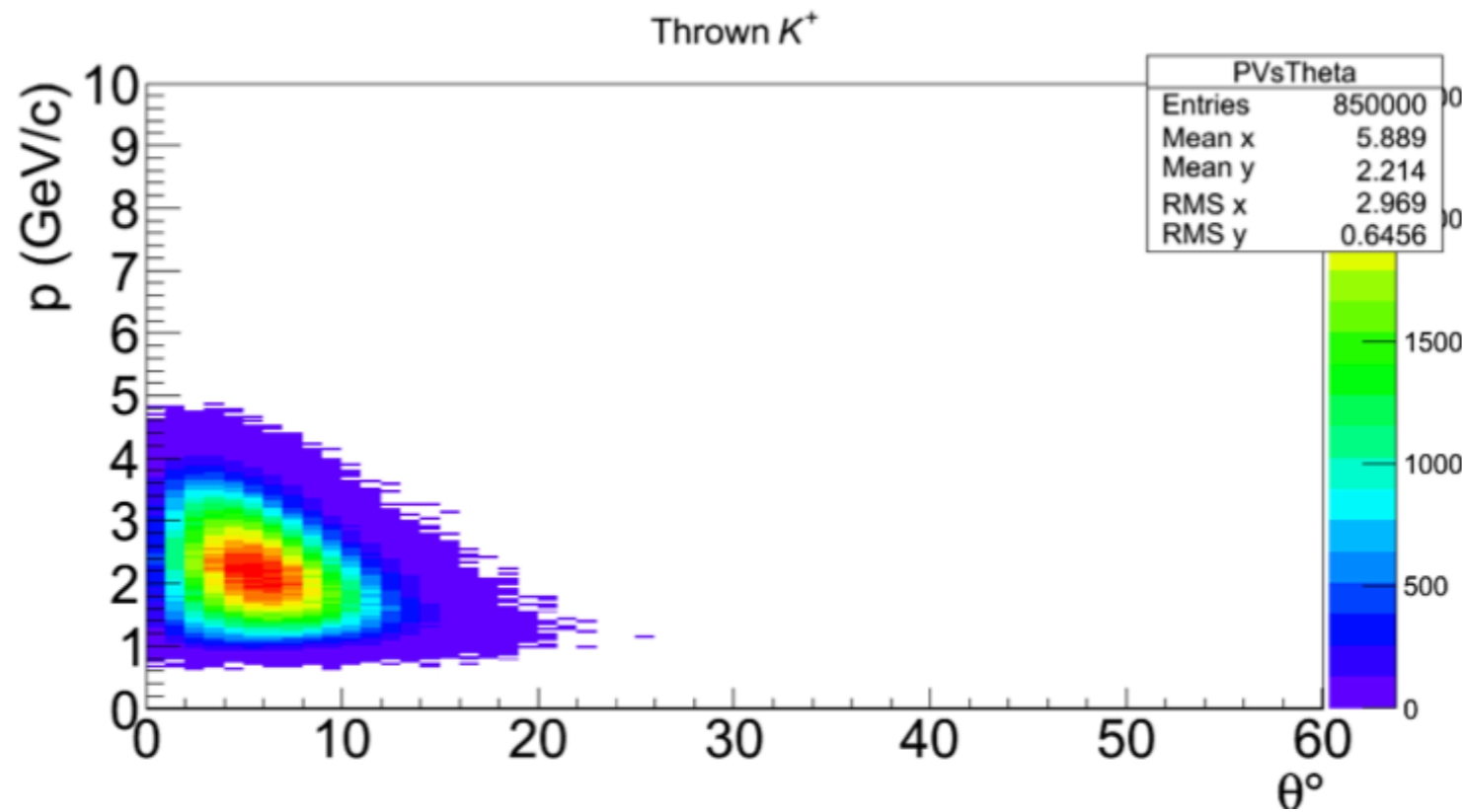
BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on ϕ mass

Remaining background:
 25% True PID but not exclusive
 25% Correct topology but Proton \leftrightarrow K+
 10% True track PID: pi+ pi- p
 15% True track PID: K+ pi- p
 15% True track PID: K- pi+ p

Missing tracks (to be studied)

Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.25	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.69	0.90
BDT (w/ CKOV)	0.82	0.90

Y(2175)



$$\gamma p \rightarrow Y(2175)p$$

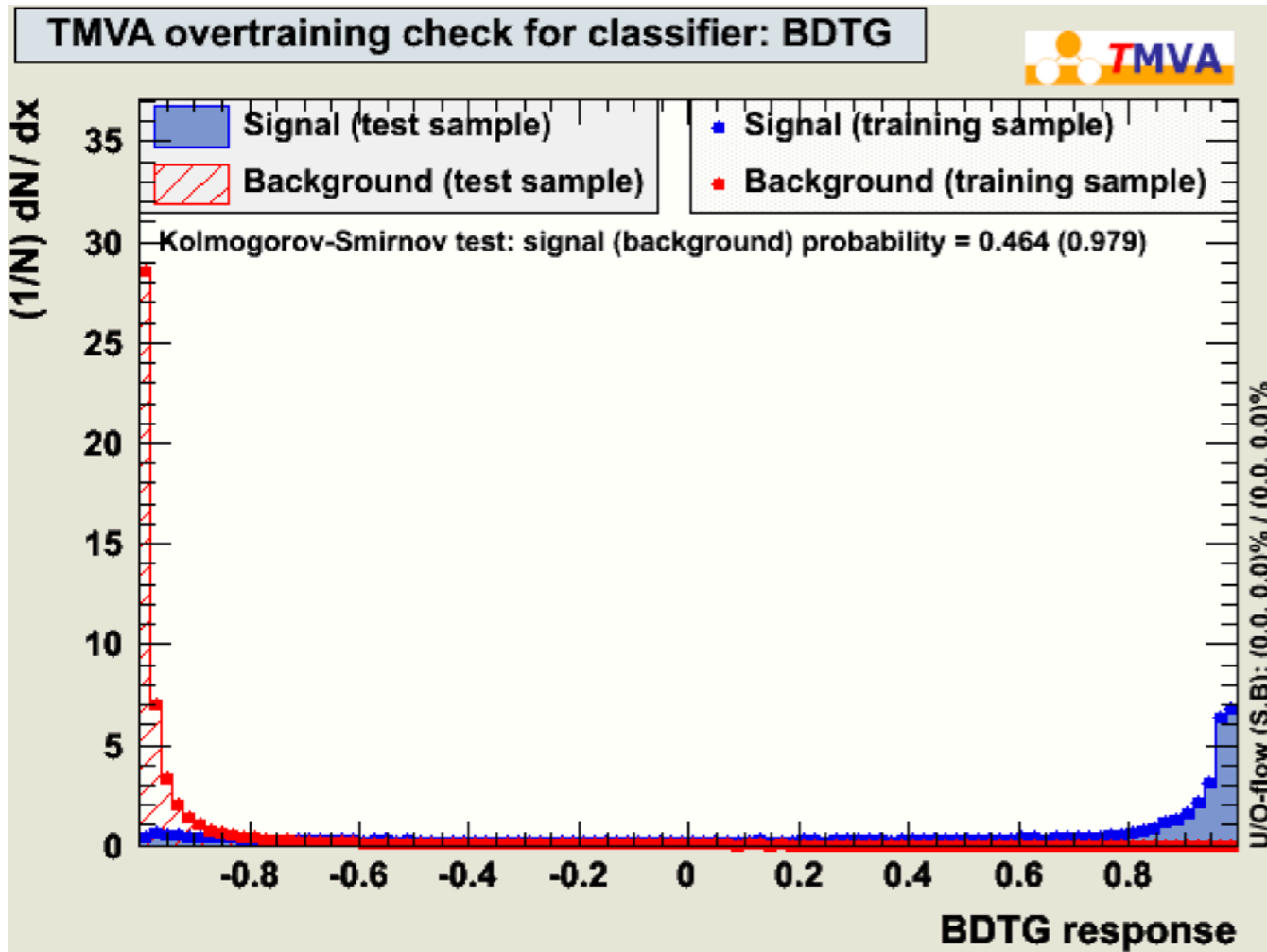
$$Y(2175) \rightarrow \phi f_0(980)$$

$$\phi \rightarrow K^+ K^-$$

$$f_0(980) \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$$

- Data samples (data challenge bggen with $8.4 < E_\gamma < 9$ GeV):
 - Signal: Exclusive requirement on final state $p, K^+, K^-, \pi^+, \pi^-$
 - Background: All bggen not satisfying signal requirement
- All particle combinations are considered with **no cuts** applied before the decision tree
- Only reconstructed proton considered

Y(2175) w/o CKOV



Highest ranked variables:

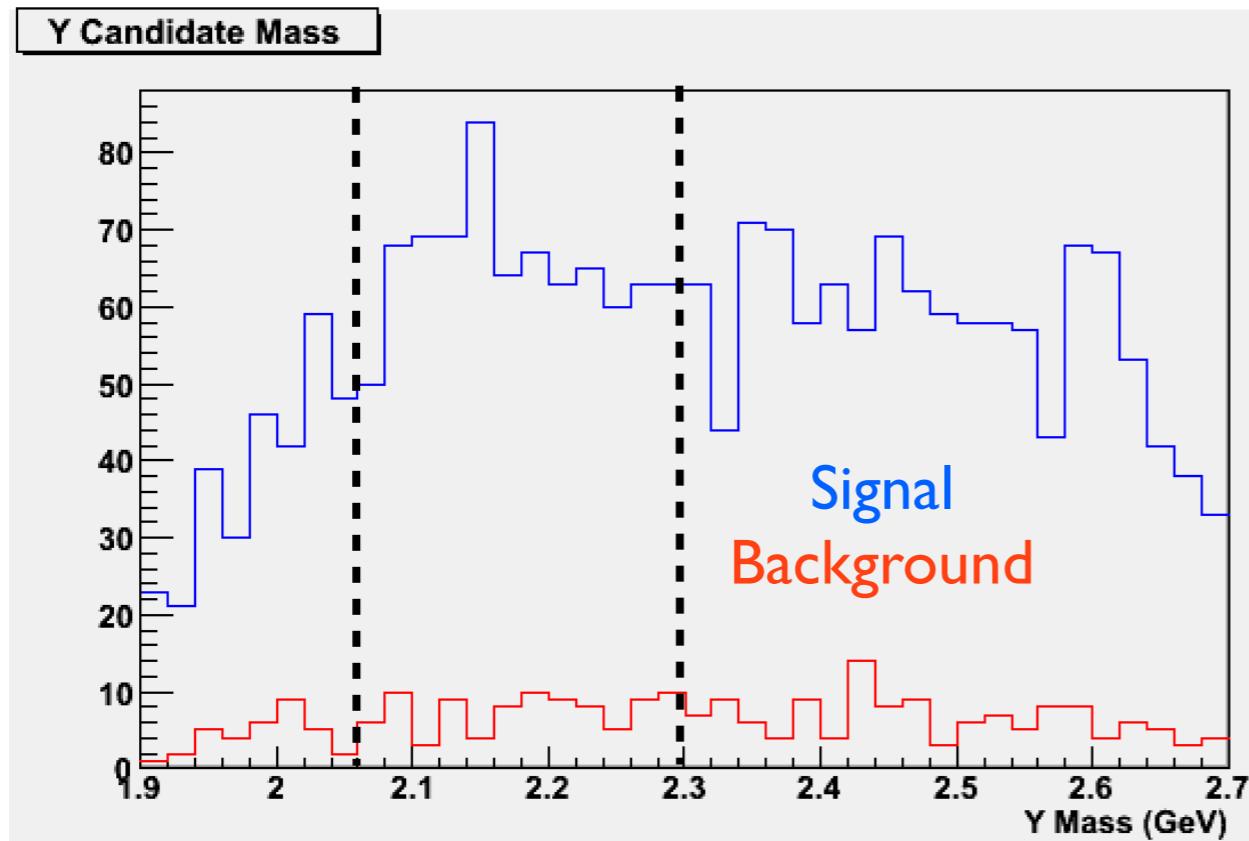
Kinematic Fit
PID information
 χ^2 variables

Particle codes:

p1 = π^+
p2 = π^-
p3 = K^+
p4 = K^-
p5 = proton

```
--- Factory                                : Begin ranking of input variables...
--- BDTG                                  : Ranking result (top variable is best ranked)
--- BDTG                                  : -----
--- BDTG                                  : Rank :Variable          :Variable Importance
--- BDTG                                  : -----
--- BDTG                                  : 1 : p3_timeFOM          : 1.208e-01
--- BDTG                                  : 2 : kinFitCL             : 1.131e-01
--- BDTG                                  : 3 : isolatedBCALSumE     : 8.879e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 4 : p4_timeFOM           : 7.968e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 5 : p5_dEdxFOM           : 7.414e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 6 : p5_ChiSq              : 7.411e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 7 : PV_r                  : 3.636e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 8 : p1_timeFOM            : 3.443e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 9 : PV_ChiSq              : 3.310e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 10: p3_dEdxFOM            : 3.188e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 11: p4_ChiSqIP            : 2.896e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 12: p5_ChiSqIP            : 2.873e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 13: p2_timeFOM            : 2.706e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 14: p5_timeFOM            : 2.480e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 15: p3_ChiSqIP            : 2.434e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 16: p2_ChiSqIP            : 2.373e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 17: p1_ChiSqIP            : 2.372e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 18: p1_ChiSq              : 2.171e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 19: isolatedTrackSumP     : 2.125e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 20: p1_dEdxFOM            : 2.116e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 21: p2_dEdxFOM            : 1.838e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 22: p2_ChiSq              : 1.528e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 23: isolatedFCALSumE     : 1.358e-02
--- BDTG                                  : 24: p3_ChiSq              : 9.185e-03
--- BDTG                                  : 25: p4_dEdxFOM            : 8.711e-03
--- BDTG                                  : 26: p4_ChiSq              : 3.033e-03
--- BDTG                                  : -----
```

Y(2175) w/o CKOV

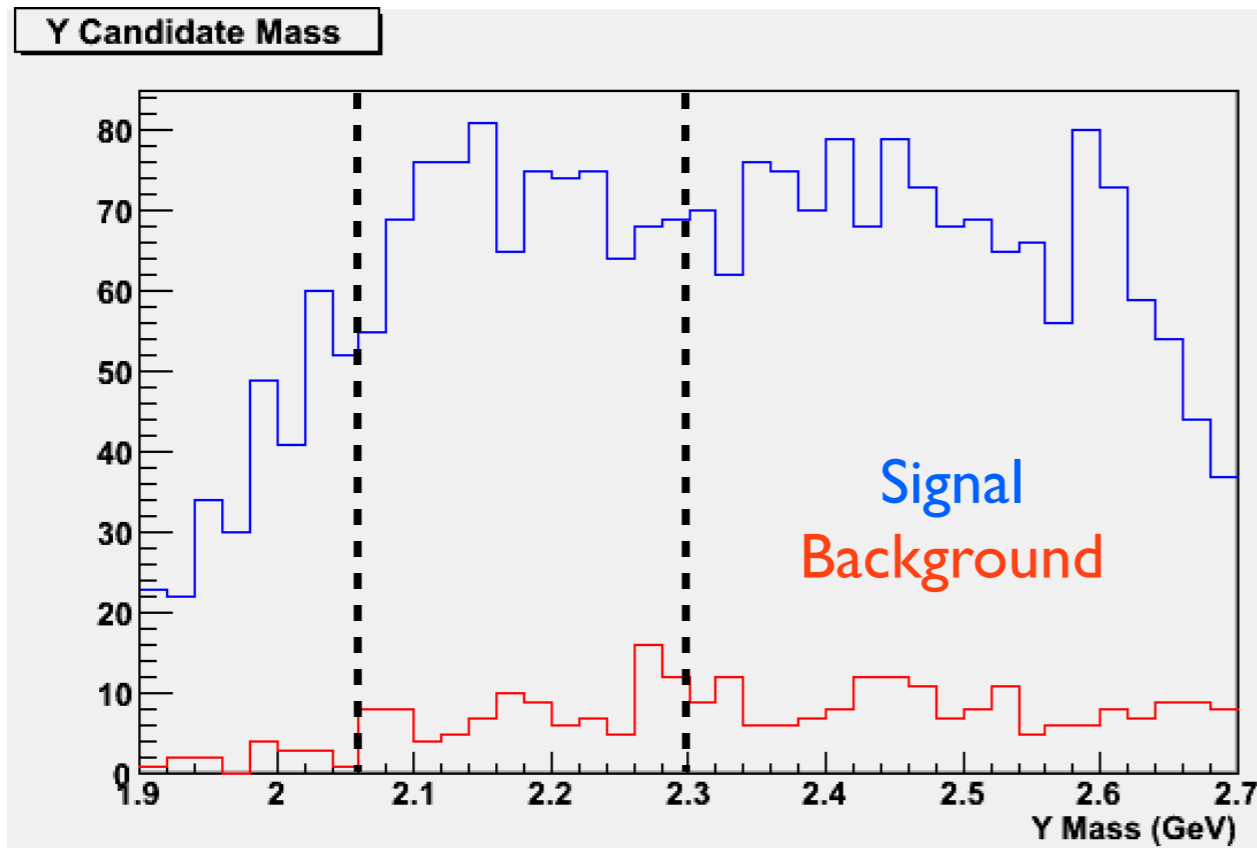


BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on ϕ , f_0 , and Y masses

For cuts-based adjusted KinFit CL cut to
 achieve purity = 0.9

Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.12	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.52	0.90

Y(2175) w/ CKOV



BDT Cut and
 $\pm 1.5 \Gamma$ cut on ϕ , f_0 , and Y masses

Remaining background:

- ~15% True PID but not exclusive
- ~10% Correct topology but $\pi^+ \leftrightarrow K^+$
- ~40% Correct topology but $\pi^- \leftrightarrow K^-$

Analysis	Selection Efficiency	Purity
Cuts (w/o CKOV)	0.12	0.90
BDT (w/o CKOV)	0.52	0.90
BDT (w/ CKOV)	0.59	0.90

Summary

	Selection efficiency		Expected Yield ($\times 10^6$)	
	w/o CKOV	w/ CKOV	w/o CKOV	w/ CKOV
$h'(2600)$	0.30	0.37	2.97	3.84
$\eta'(2300)$	0.33	0.41	0.88	0.97
$Y(2175)$	0.52	0.59	0.21	0.23
$\phi(1850)$	0.69	0.82	6.65	7.82

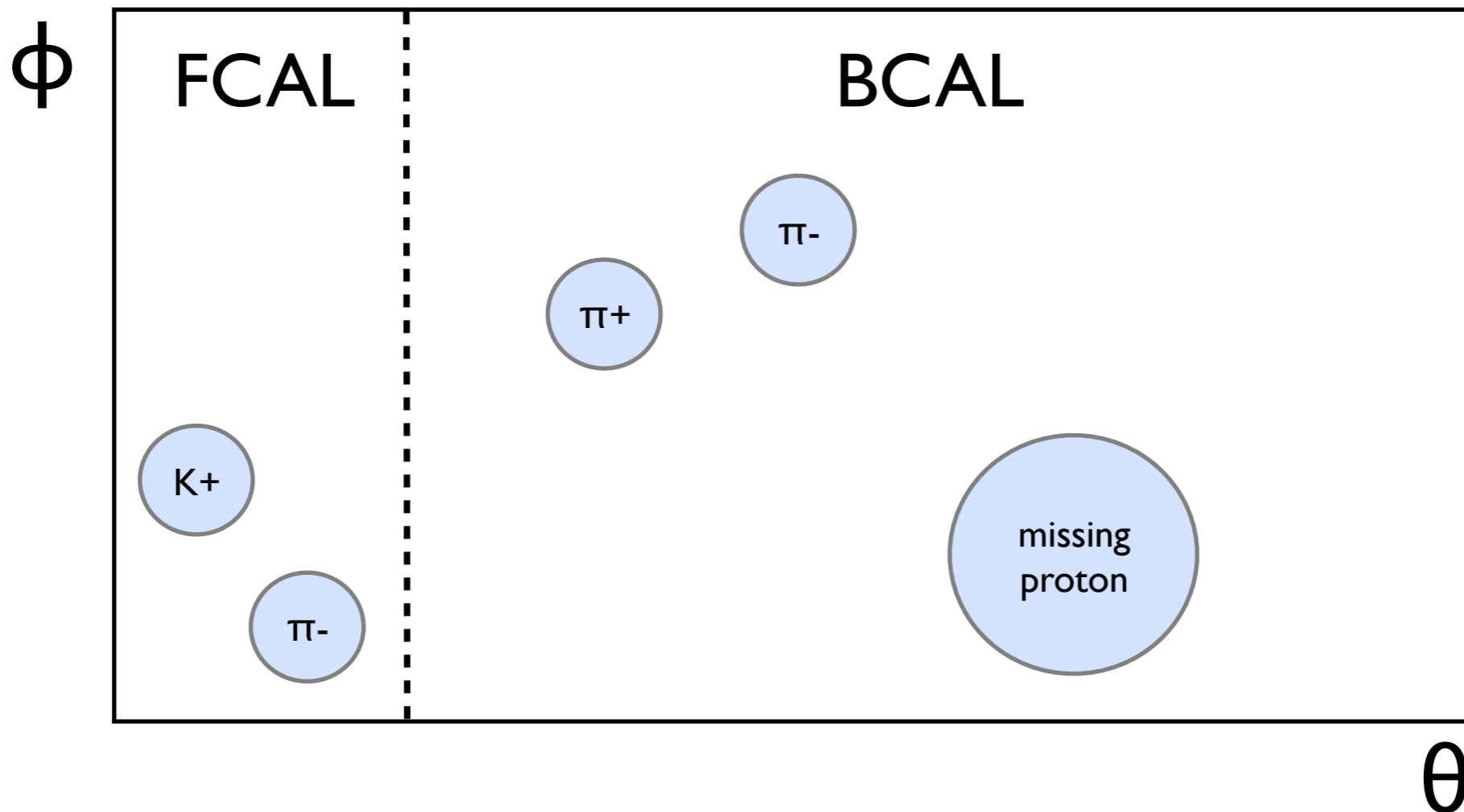
- BDT cut selected to give purity of 0.9 for all channels for comparison
- Integrate signal yields in the expected hybrid mass ranges
- Scale signal yields from this sample to 200 PAC days with 70% uptime at 10^8 γ/s to obtain expected yield

Backup

Reminder of variables included in the BDT

- Kinematic Fit CL
- Primary vertex χ^2 : Quality of $K_s K^+ \pi^-$ from a single point
- Secondary vertex χ^2 : Quality of $\pi^+ \pi^-$ from a single point
- K_s flight distance significance in R and Z (separately)
- K_s impact parameter χ^2 : Change in PV χ^2 when particle removed from PV
- Isolation sums for track momenta, BCAL and FCAL energy
- For each track use:
 - χ^2 from track fit
 - Time of flight CL
 - Track energy loss dE/dx CL
 - Impact parameter χ^2 : Change in PV χ^2 when particle removed from PV

Isolation Variables



- Motivation: identify backgrounds with extra charged track or neutral outside of the desired topology
- Use covariance matrices for reconstructed tracks to identify a “cone” around each track which we exclude ECAL showers within