

# Material Map in GlueX Reconstruction

July 1, 2009

David Lawrence, JLab

# Motivation

- Charged particle tracking requires:
  - Errors due to multiple scattering
  - Curvature change due to energy loss (low momentum protons)

# History

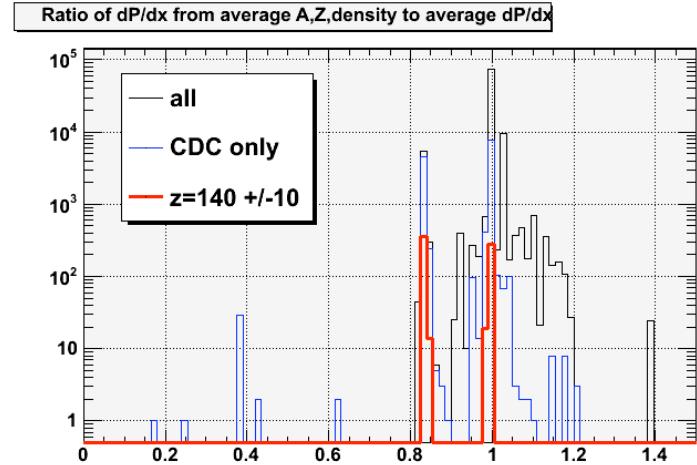
- Jan. 13, 2009: Simon commits Material/radlen to repository
  - Map is 364k points of fractional radiation lengths in the x/z plane of detector
  - Map is made using MC events
- Feb. 15, 2009: Beni commits DRootGeom class to repository
  - Map uses ROOT's TGeo package. Code is generated from HDDS XML
  - Allows probing of volume and material properties for arbitrary point in space
  - Not thread-safe (immediate seg-fault on first event)
- Feb. 27, 2009: Kalman Fitter switches to DRootGeom
- April 30, 2009: ALT1 fitter adds material using DRootGeom
- June 19, 2009: David commits thread-safe DRootGeom
  - Huge performance hit (50%)
- June 20, 2009: David commits new material map option ...

# Current Options

- The *FindMat(...)* method in DRootGeom is now a wrapper for either *FindMatLL(...)* or *FindMatTable(...)*
  - Default is *FindMatTable(...)*.
  - “Classic” method is obtained by switching to *FindMatLL(...)* and recompiling.
- *FindMatTable(...)* uses a table filled by one of two methods:
  - Read pre-made map from calibration system  
(namepath=“Material/material\_map”)
  - Fill it on-the-fly using calls to *FatMatLL(...)*
    - *Material averaged for 80 points in each cell*

# Material Maps

- Material map can be generated using:  
`src/programs/Utils/mkMaterialMap`
  - By default averages 1500 points/cell
  - Averages A,Z,density, radlen
- For energy loss, these are not the appropriate values to average.



$$-\frac{dE}{dx} = K z^2 \frac{Z}{A} \frac{1}{\beta^2} \left[ \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{2m_e c^2 \beta^2 \gamma^2 T_{max}}{I^2} - \beta^2 - \frac{\delta(\beta\gamma)}{2} \right]$$

where:  $I = (12Z + 7)eV$   
*Mean excitation energy*

*Bethe-Bloch equation*

curvature change goes like  
the momentum loss

$$\frac{dP}{dx} = \frac{\rho}{\beta} \frac{dE}{dx}$$

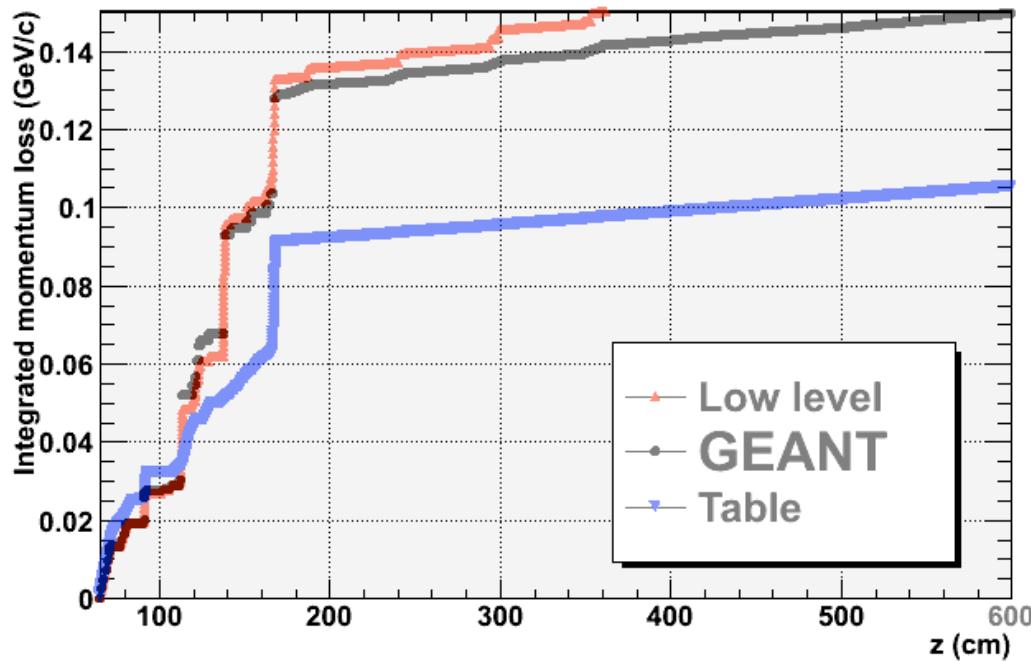
Important quantities to average  
 $\rho \frac{Z}{A}$  and  $\rho \frac{Z}{A} \ln I$

# Map sensitivity to sampling and grid densities

Constant B-field (-2T)

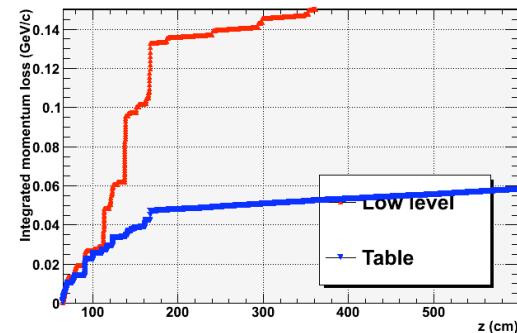
$dR=10\text{mm}$ ;  $dz=10\text{mm}$ ; 1500 points/cell

Integrated momentum loss vs. z



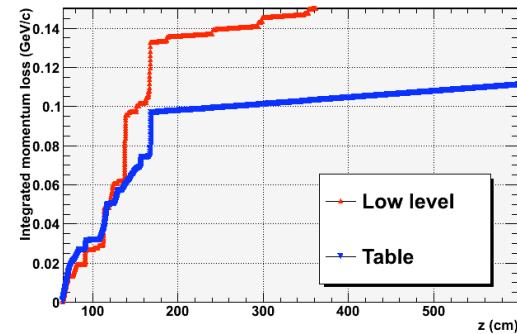
$dR=1\text{mm}$ ;  $dz=5\text{mm}$ ; 40 points/cell

Integrated momentum loss vs. z



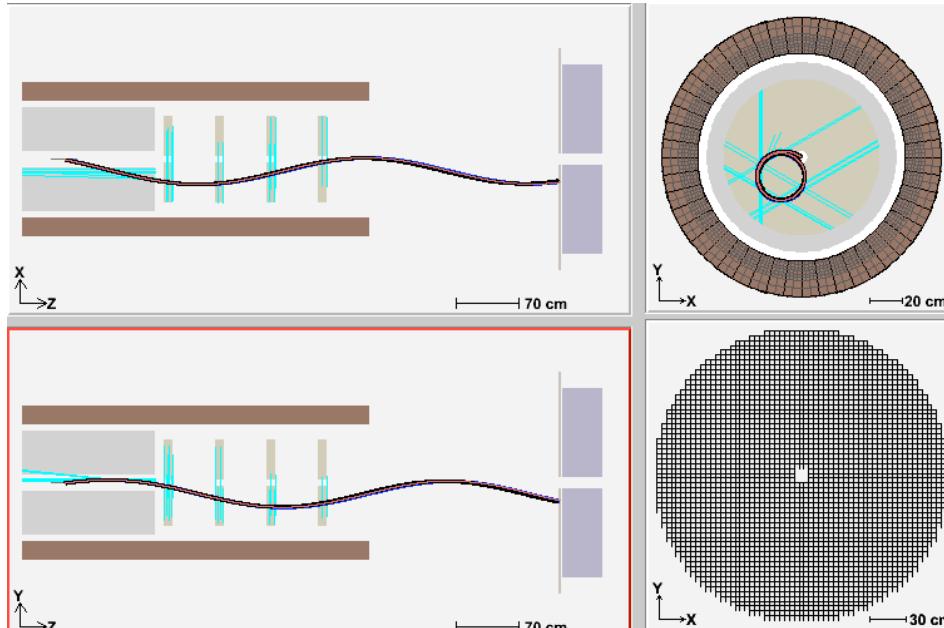
$dR=10\text{mm}$ ;  $dz=10\text{mm}$ ; 120 points/cell

Integrated momentum loss vs. z



# Momentum loss for 500MeV protons

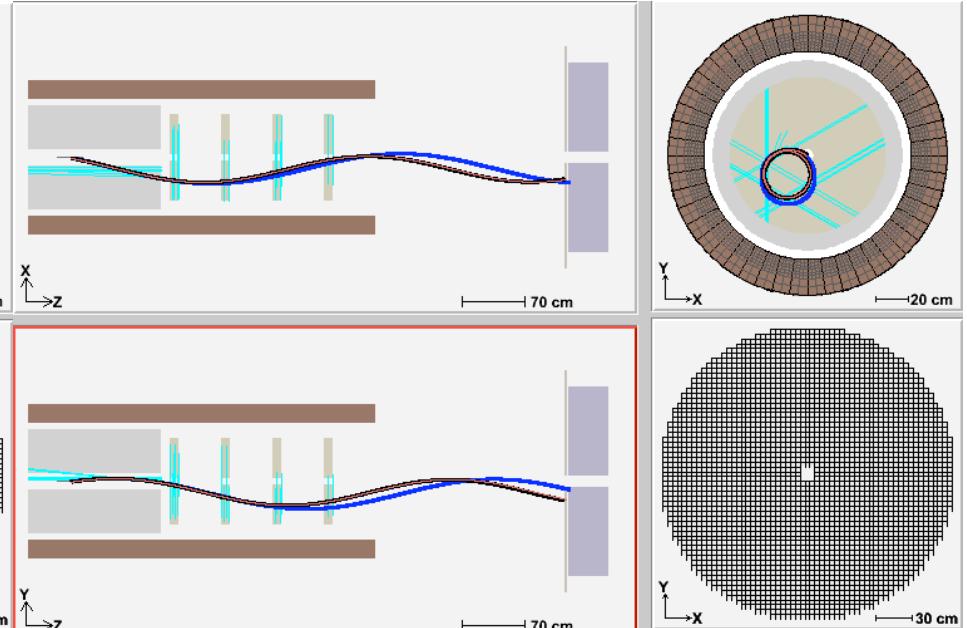
Using *FindMatLL(...)*



Fit result  $p=499.9$  MeV

$$\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}} = 0.014$$

Using *FindMatTable(...)*



Fit result  $p=436.8$  MeV

$$\chi^2/N_{\text{dof}} = 13.85$$

Having the correct material is critical to getting the right fit parameters.

# Outlook

- In principle, a map which averages over material should be more accurate than single-point sampling for 1cm steps. More study is needed to understand the discrepancy.
- This will be done between now and the next software meeting.