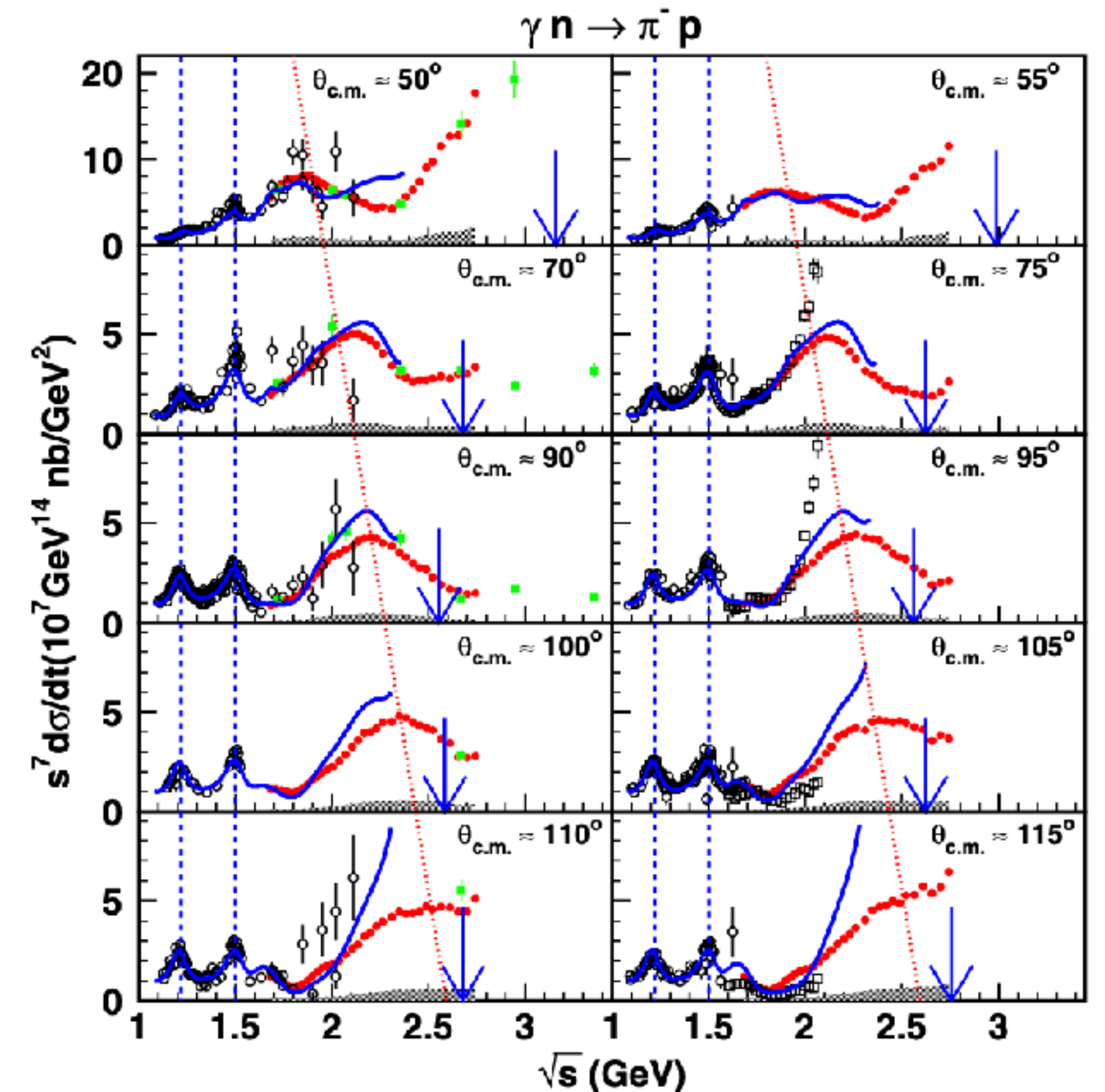


$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- Reaction: $\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$
- Include the spectator proton: $\gamma d \rightarrow \pi^- p(p)$
- Motivation: -study the transition from quark-gluon to nucleon-meson D.O.F.
 - verify the predictions made by constituent counting rule (CCR)
 - at fixed c.m. angle, $d\sigma/dt \propto s^{-7}$

$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- CLAS 6 results (by W. Chen)
- Covered $\sqrt{s} = 1.8 - 2.5$ GeV ($E_\gamma = 1.0 - 3.5$ GeV)
- Covered $\theta_{c.m.} = 50^\circ - 115^\circ$



$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- Hope to extend this to higher energy with the SRC/CT dataset
- 5% data is used
- Event selection
 - 1 positive and 1 negative tracks, no extra tracks or showers
 - kinematic fitting with P4 and vertex constraint, confidence level > 0.01
 - tagger accidental subtracted with 4 beam bunches on each side
 - standard GlueX PID cuts (timing and dE/dx)

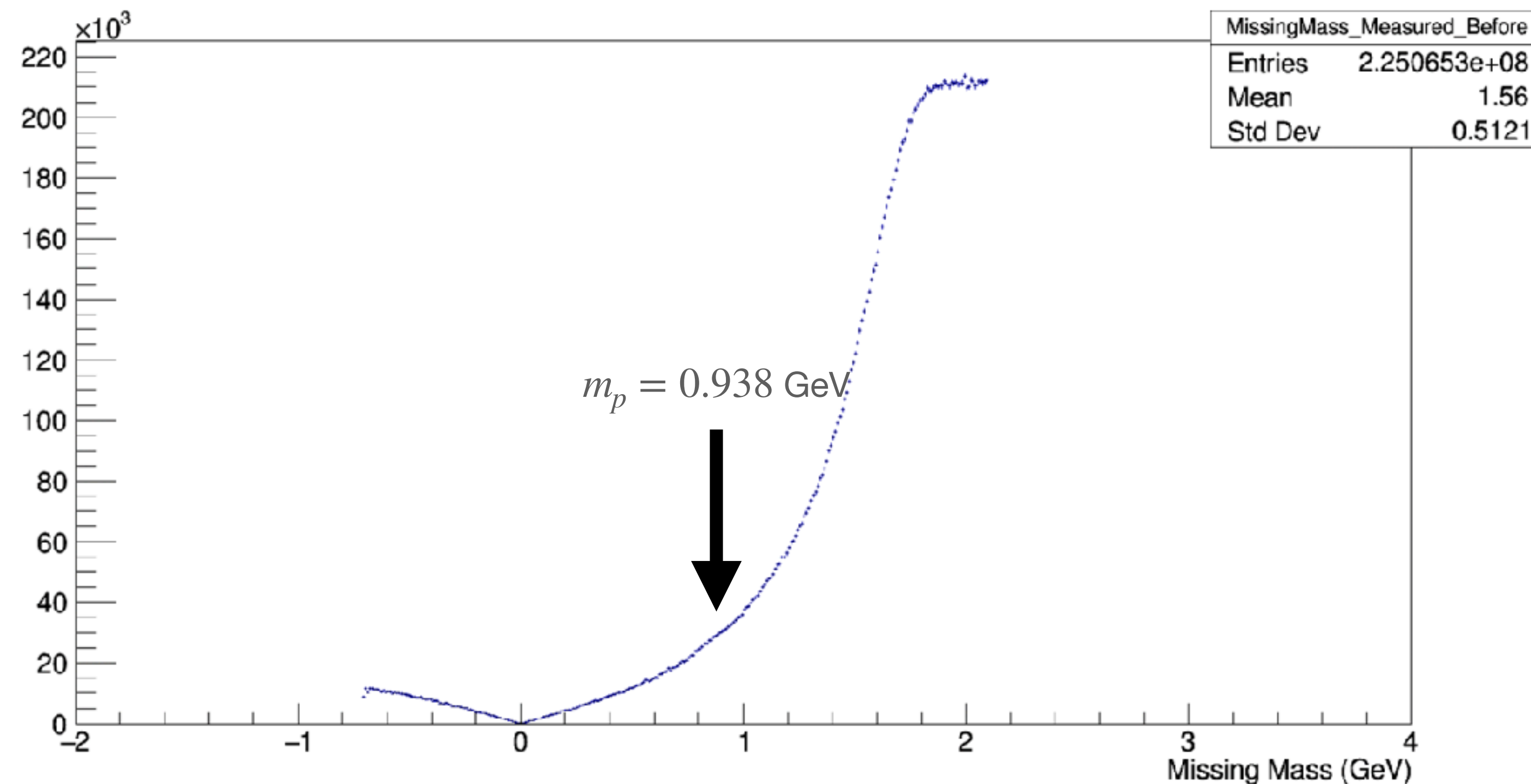
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- Event selection based on the missing particle

- Calculated undetected spectator proton:

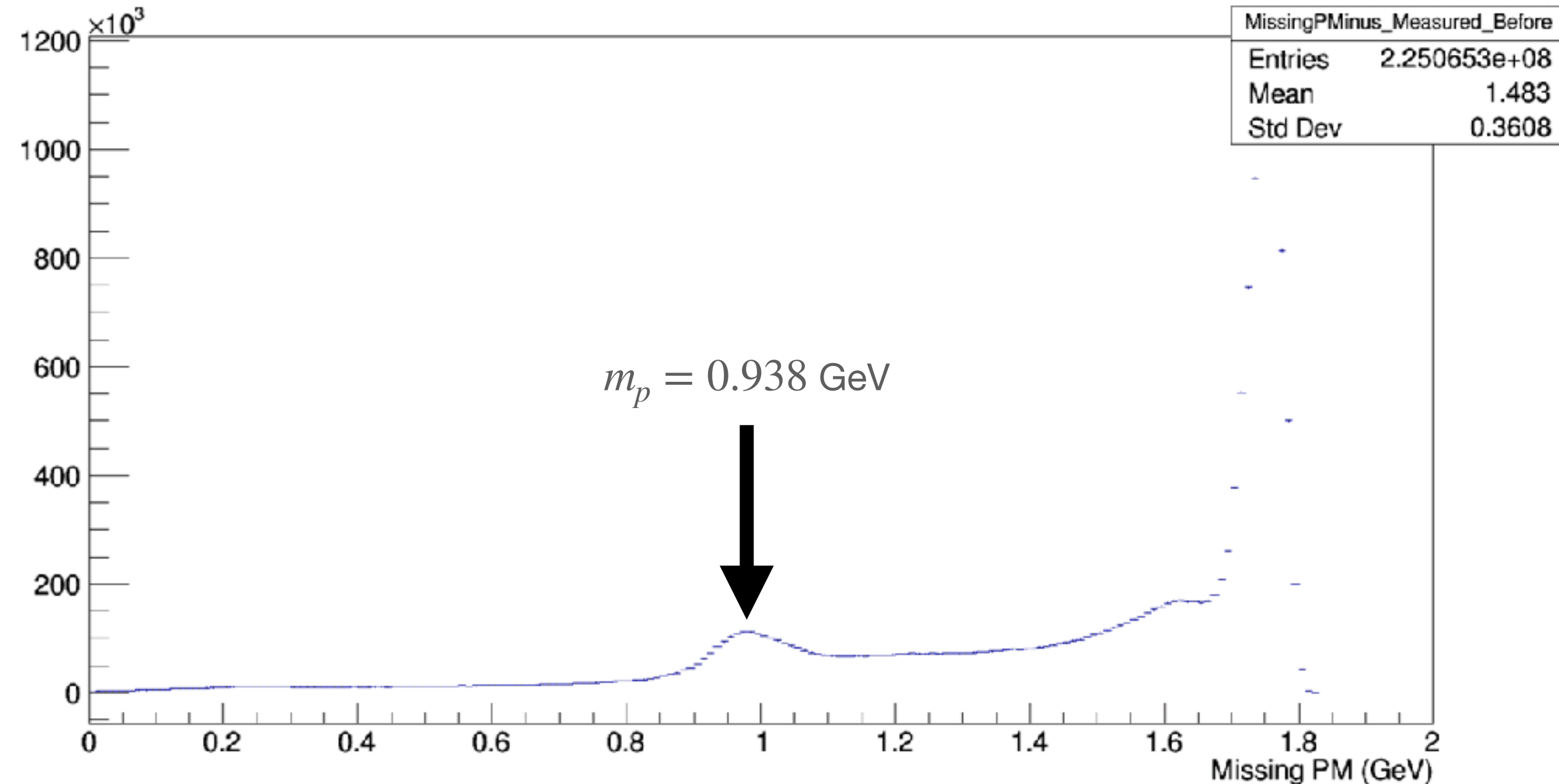
$$P_{miss} = P_\gamma + P_d - P_\pi - P_p, P_d = (m_d, 0, 0, 0)$$

- Missing mass distribution
- No peak around proton mass
- Might due to the limited resolution of GlueX



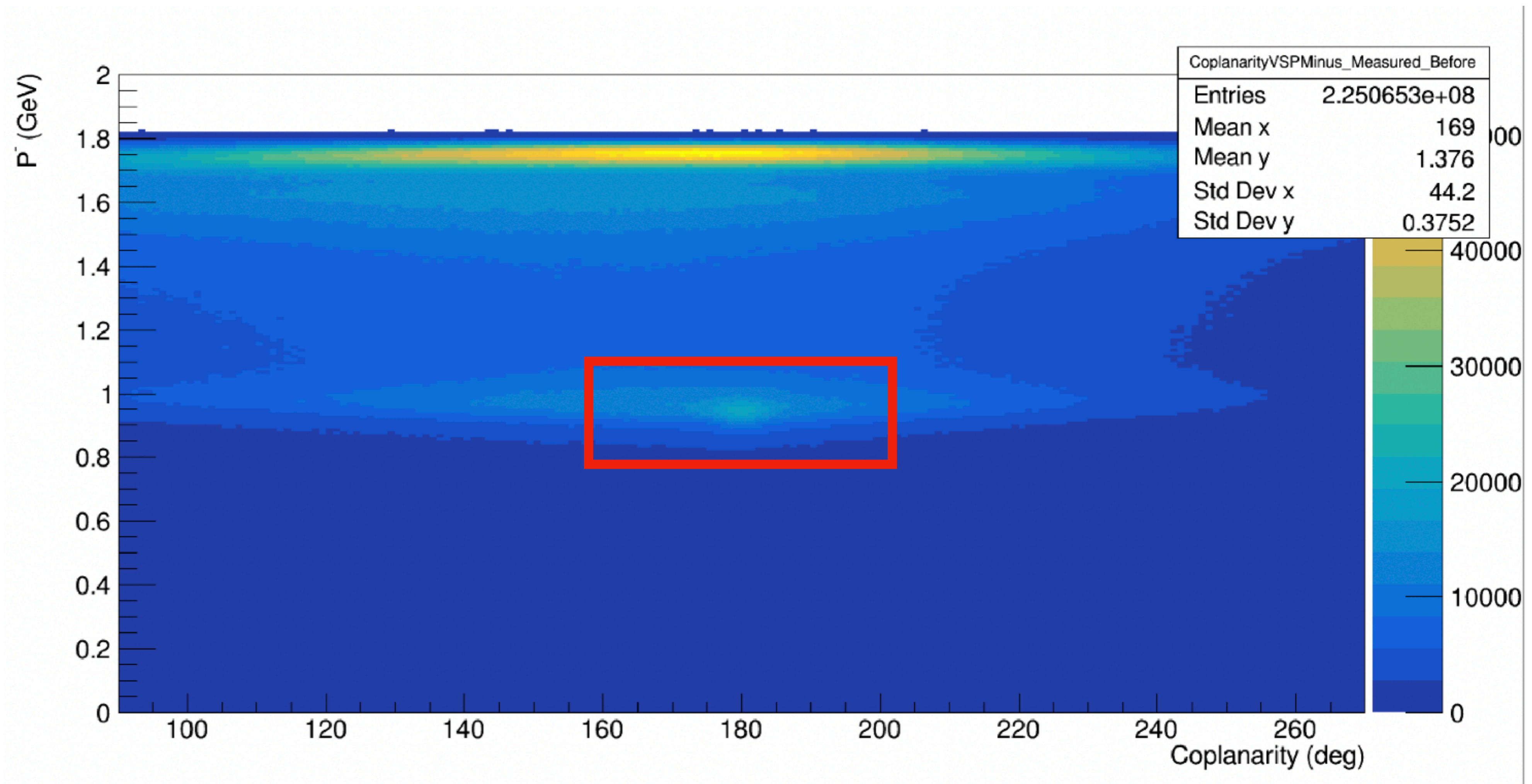
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- Light-front frame is used instead
- $p^- = E - p_z, p^+ = E + p_z, p_x$ and p_y are kept
- P^- has better resolution due to the cancellation of terms in error propagation
- For quasi-free nucleons, $P^- \approx m_N$
- Signal peak is spotted



$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- $P_{missing}^-$ vs coplanarity angle



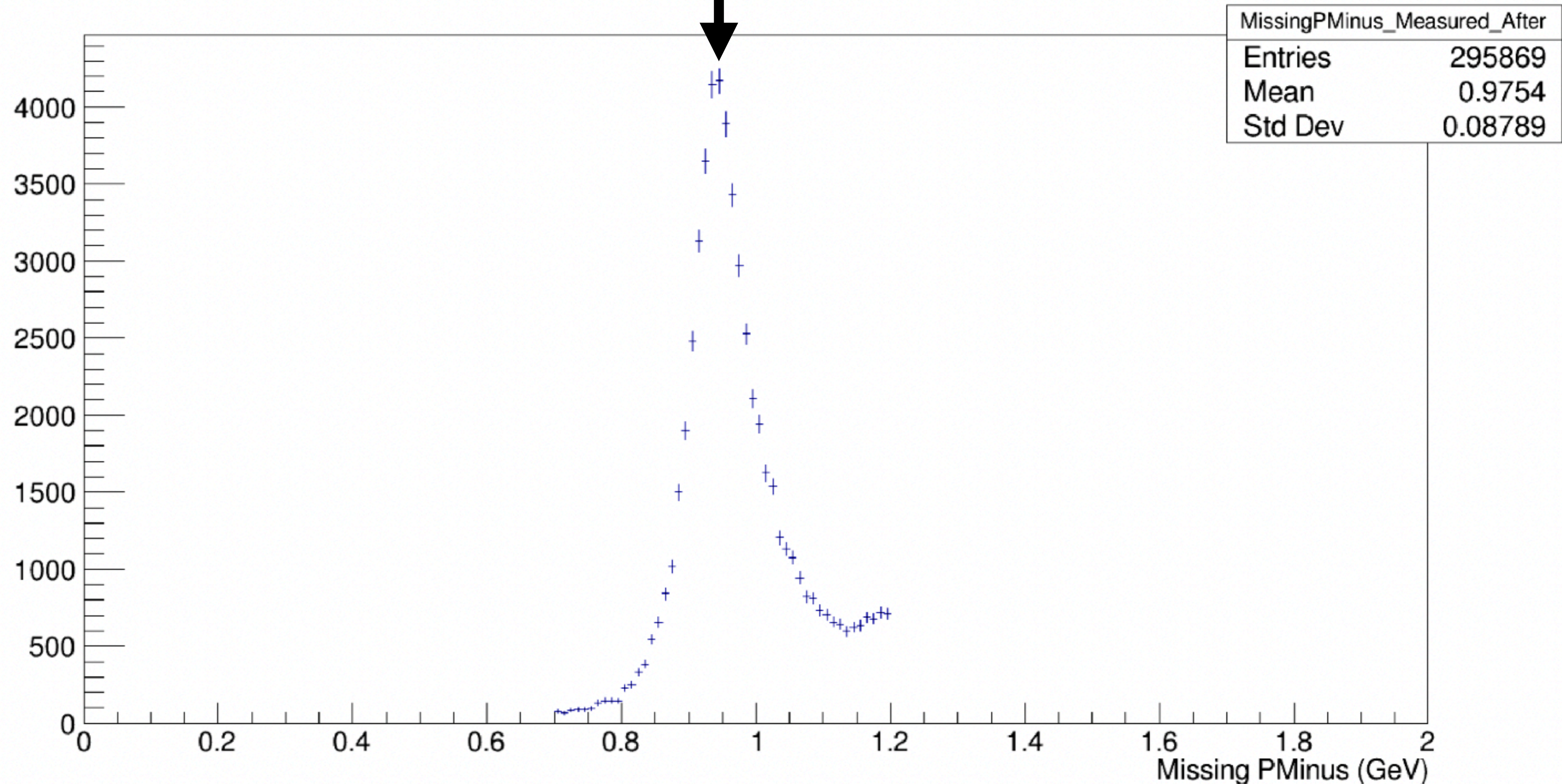
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- Event selection
 - 1 positive and 1 negative tracks, no extra tracks or showers
 - kinematic fitting with P4 and vertex constraint, confidence level > 0.01
 - tagger accidental subtracted with 4 beam bunches on each side
 - standard GlueX PID cuts (timing and dE/dx)
 - Missing P^- : $0.7 \text{ GeV} < P_{\text{missing}}^- < 1.2 \text{ GeV}$
 - Coplanarity angle: $150^\circ < |\phi_\pi - \phi_p| < 210^\circ$

$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

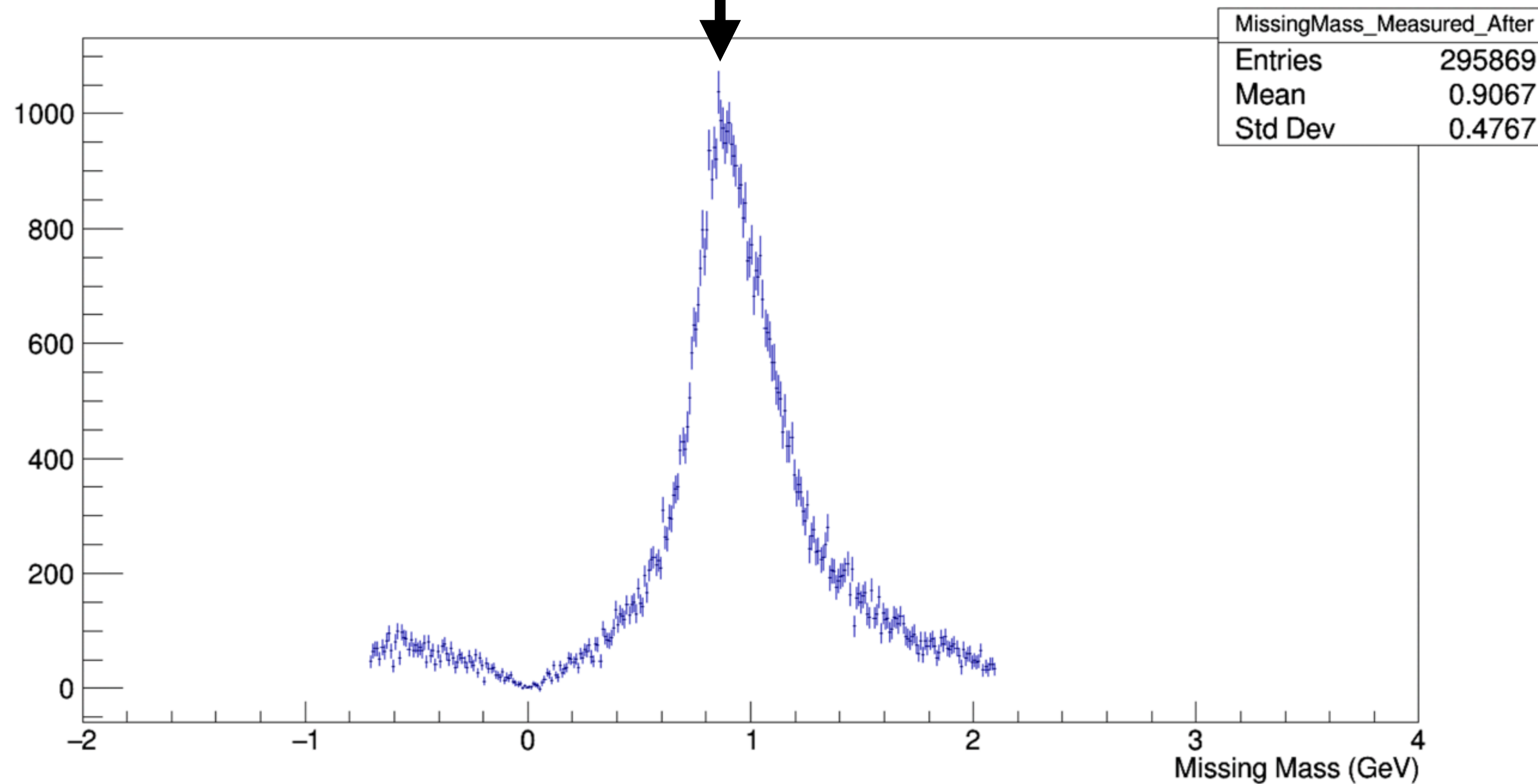
$m_p = 0.938$ GeV

- After all cuts, missing P^-



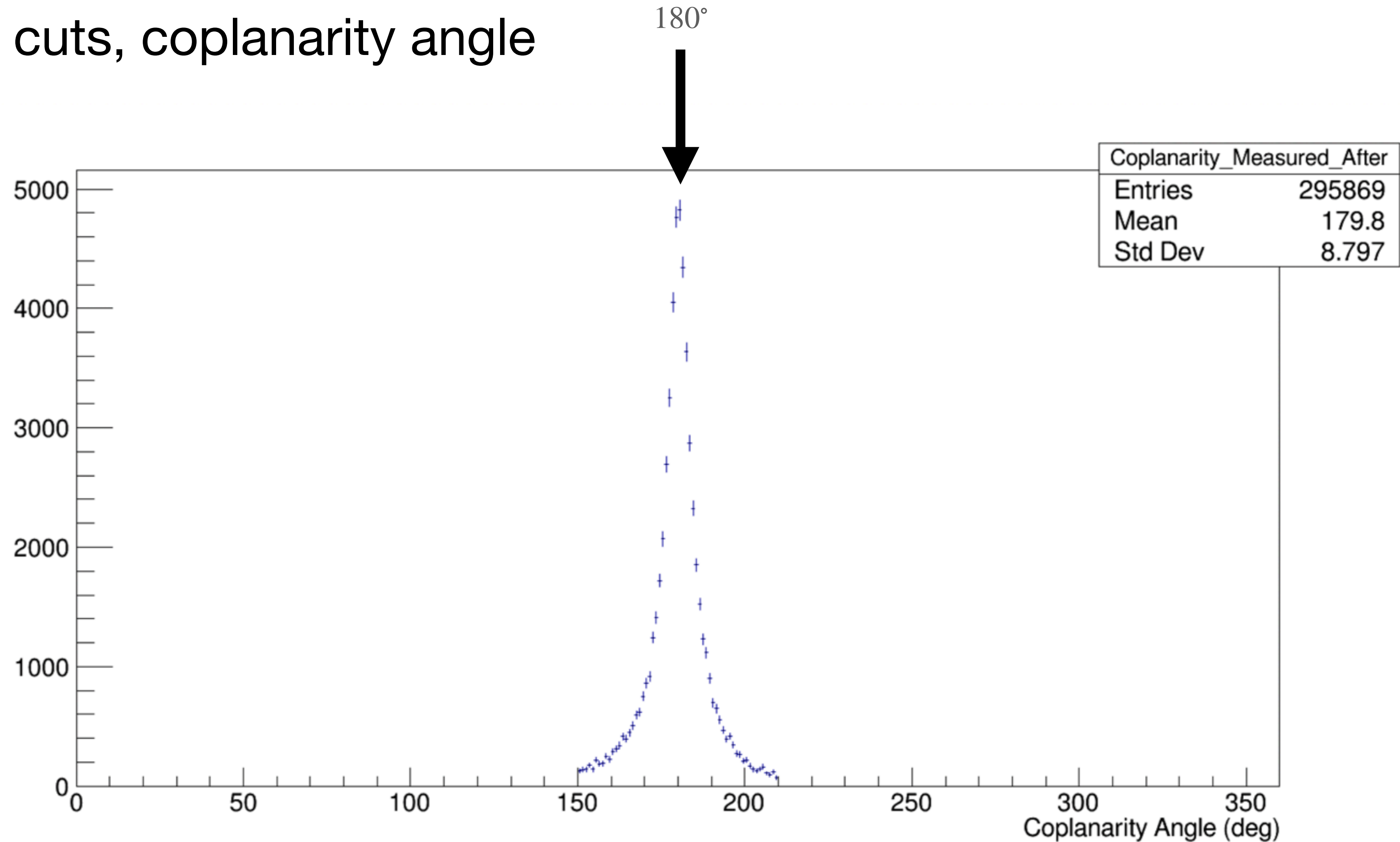
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, missing mass $m_p = 0.938$ GeV



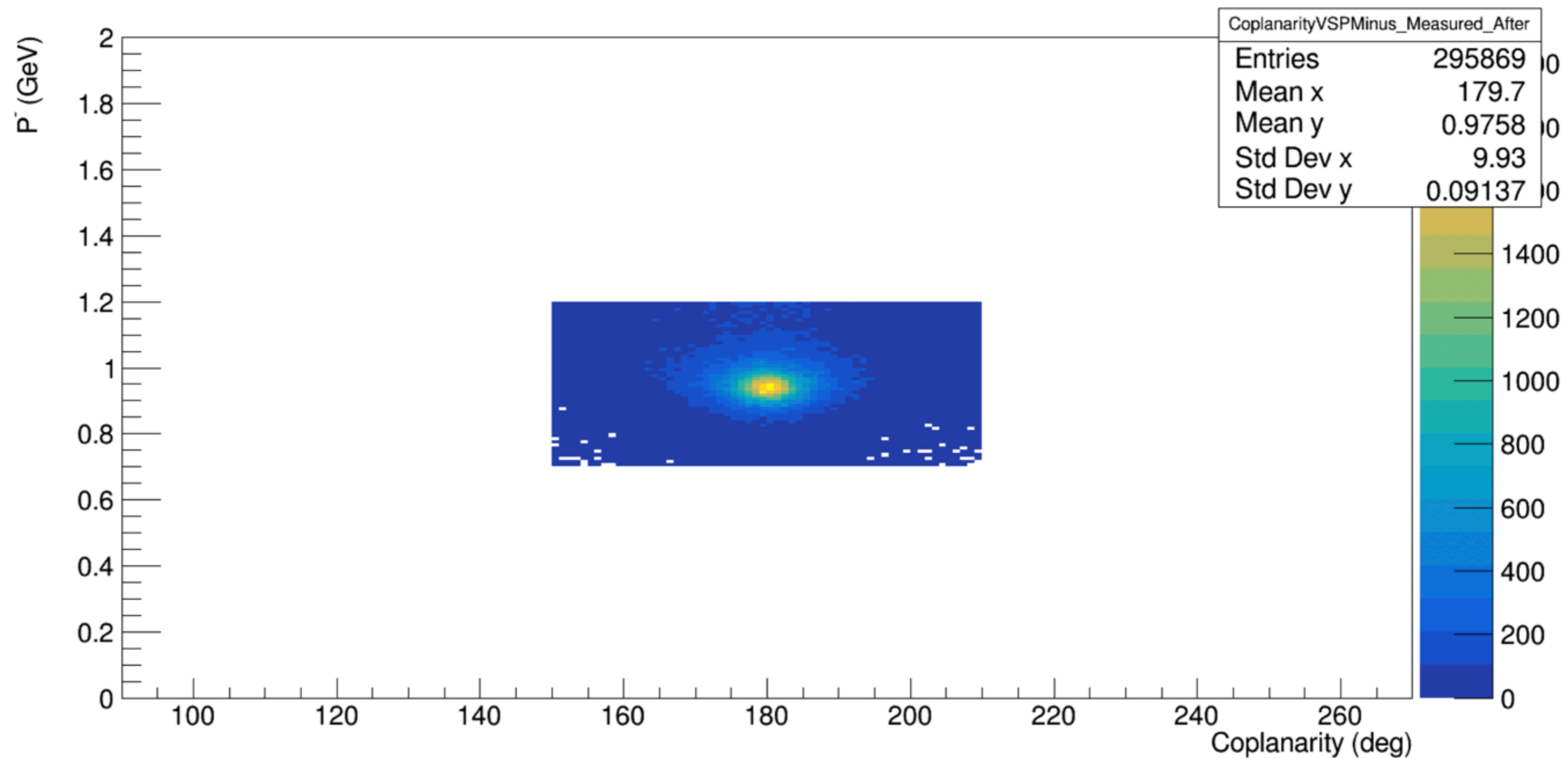
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, coplanarity angle



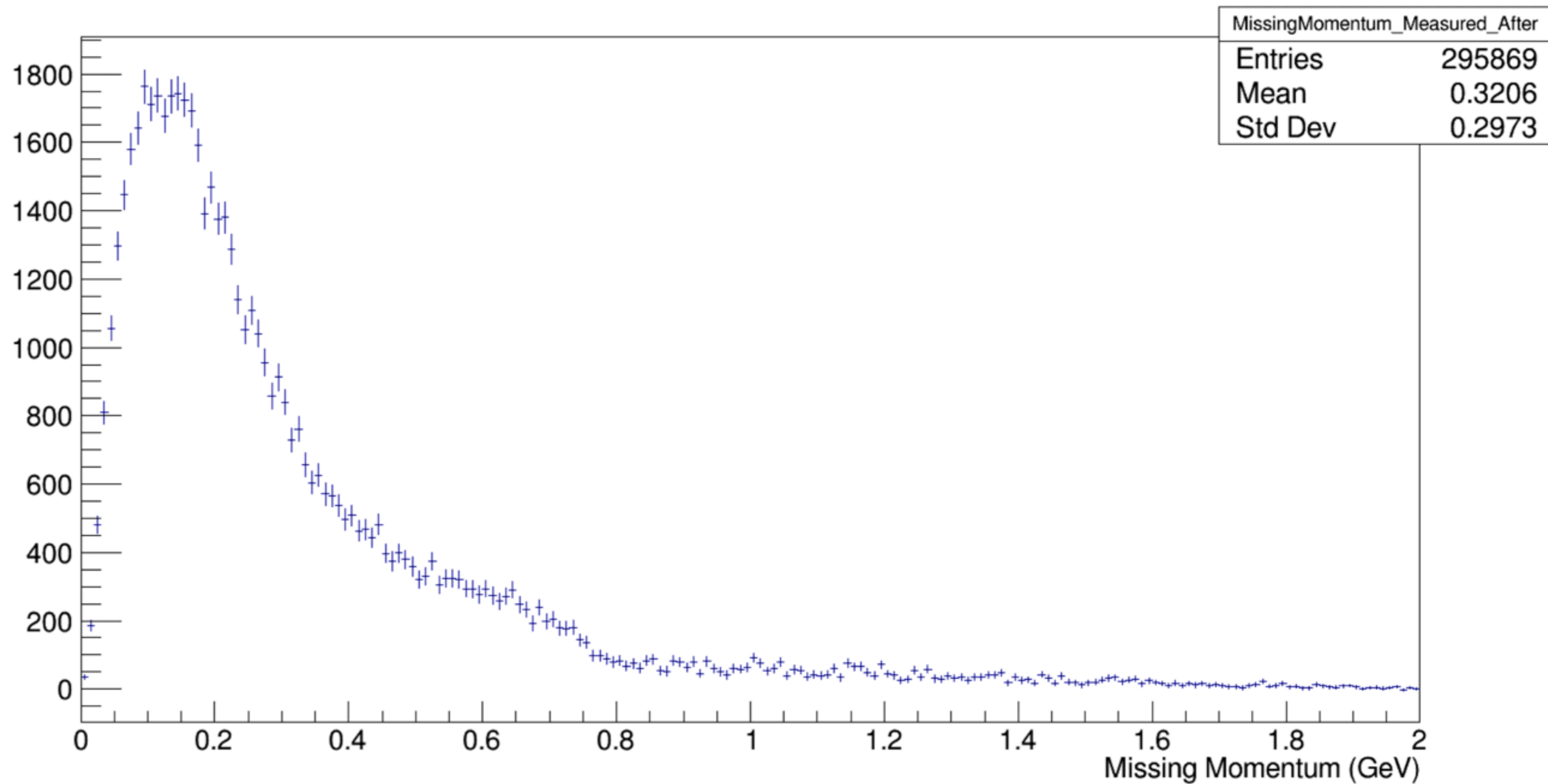
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, coplanarity angle vs P^-



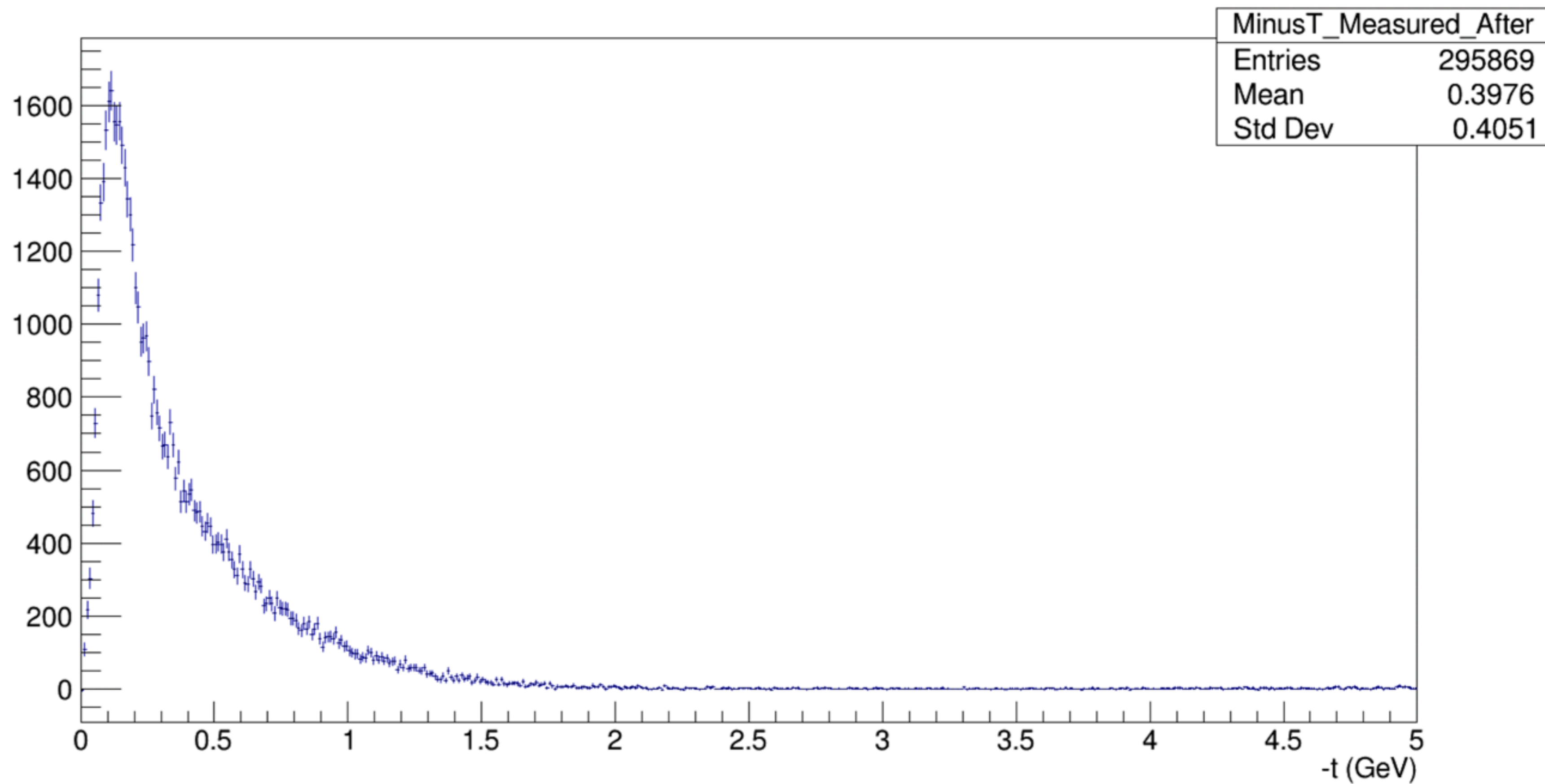
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, missing momentum



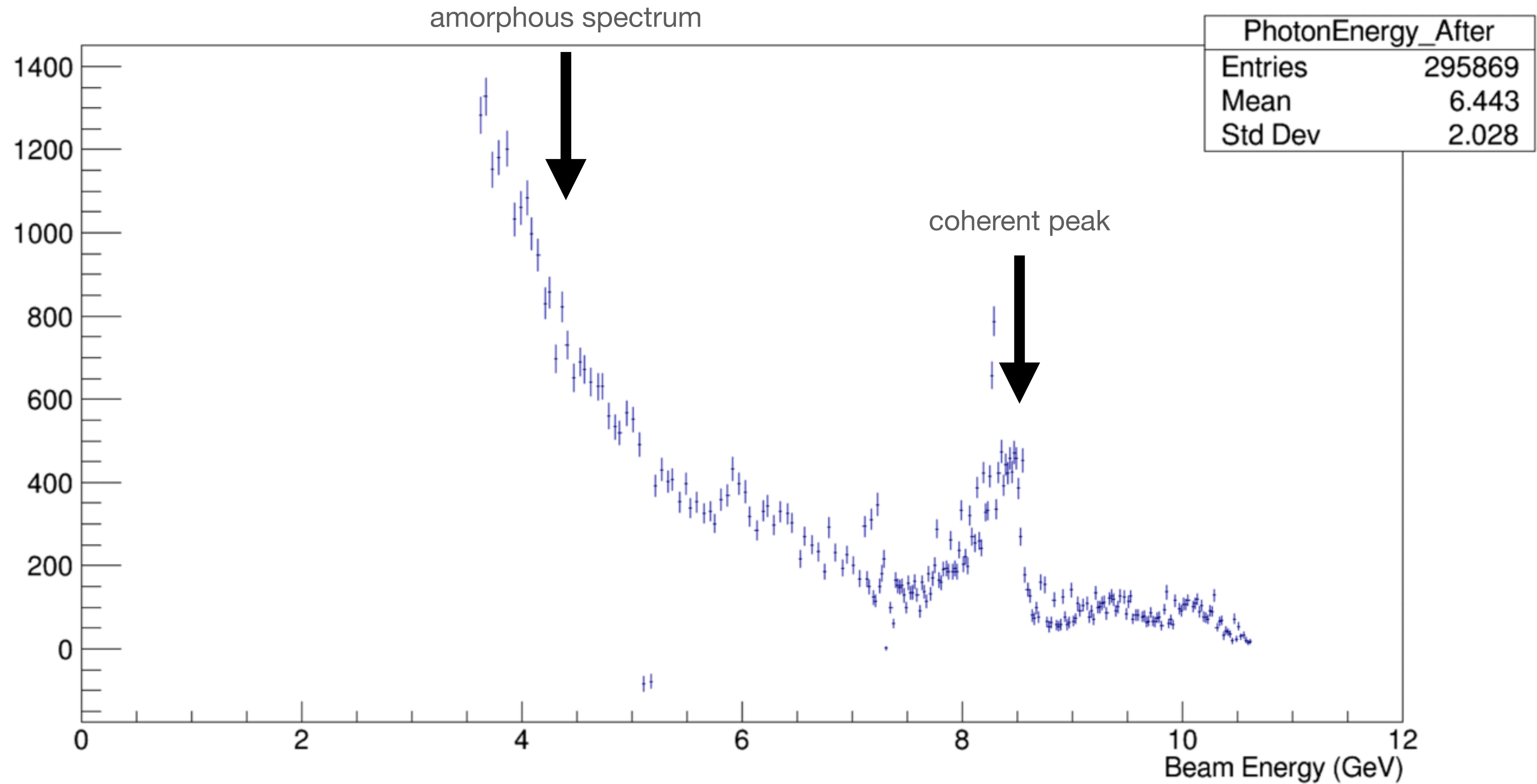
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, -t



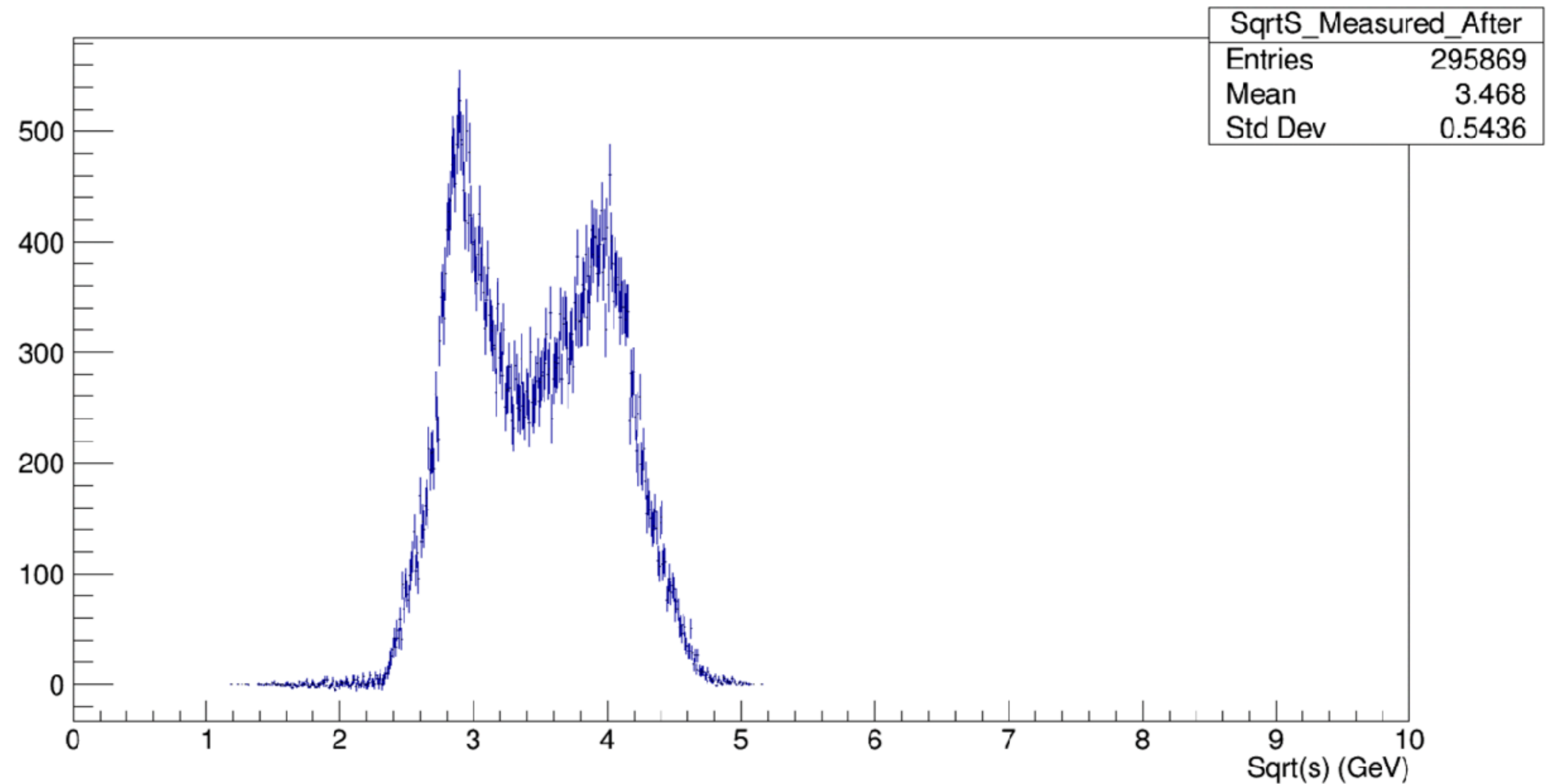
$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, photon energy



$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- After all cuts, \sqrt{s}
- 2.5-5 GeV can be accessed



$\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ from deuterium with GlueX

- Backup
- $\gamma n \rightarrow \pi^- p$ or $\gamma d \rightarrow \pi^- p(p)$
- Spectator proton: $P_{miss} = P_\gamma + P_d - P_\pi - P_p$
- Initial state neutron: $P_n = P_\pi + P_p - P_\gamma$
- $P_{missing} + P_n = P_d = (m_d, 0, 0, 0)$