

# Thoughts on a common AmpTools generator

Justin Stevens  
11/15/17

# The problem...

	📁 bggen	* programs/Simulation/bggen/code/cobrems.F [rtj]	3 months ago
	📁 bggen_jpsi	Add Fortran-style J/psi event generator	17 days ago
	📁 filtergen	* Merging changes from development branch sim-recon-rj-pm back into t...	3 years ago
	📁 genEtaRegge	add radiator thickness as input parameter	18 days ago
😊	📁 gen_2k	#Updated gen_2k.cc to have a -t option for specifying the t-slope at ...	3 months ago
	📁 gen_2mu	added maximum and minimum angle distributions and maximum photon energy	a year ago
😊	📁 gen_2pi	added the command line option to gen_2pi as well	7 months ago
😊	📁 gen_2pi_amp	deleted gen_2pi_mom, everything can be done by gen_2pi_amp now	7 days ago
😊	📁 gen_2pi_primakoff	Merge branch 'master' into elton_2pi_primakoff	4 months ago
😊	📁 gen_3pi	update gen_3pi for new gp -> XYZ p including coherent bremsstrahlung d...	2 years ago
😊	📁 gen_5pi	Put BMS and all makefiles back on the trunk. Done with reverse merge:	3 years ago
	📁 gen_ee	Add Bethe-Heitler / triplet generator based on genDevilPT from Mike D...	12 days ago
😊	📁 gen_omega_3pi	Fits/generators for omega SDMEs	2 months ago
😊	📁 gen_omega_radiative	Fits/generators for omega SDMEs	2 months ago
😊	📁 gen_pi0	more sensible defaults for beam energy parameters, and clean up phase...	8 months ago
	📁 geneta	Massive number of files changed to accomodate new requirement of JANA...	2 years ago
	📁 genp_pi0	Remove hddm file from repository	19 days ago
	📁 genphoton	Update to r15411	3 years ago
	📁 genpi	Dodge compiler warnings from gcc 4.9.	2 years ago
	📁 genr8	* hdv_mainframe.cc, root_marge.cc, genr8.c [rtj]	2 years ago

**Amptools generators 😊**: all use the same basic skeleton, but have 9 different generators (and growing...)

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📁 gen_2m		a year ago

**Amptools fitter: only one fit.cc**

Branch: master ▾

[sim-recon](#) / [src](#) / [programs](#) / [AmplitudeAnalysis](#) / [fit](#) /

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History

🏠 aaust Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master' into aaust\_project\_moments ...

Latest commit 6b57ab9 8 days ago

..

📄 Makefile	Put BMS and all makefiles back on the trunk. Done with reverse merge:	3 years ago
📄 SConscript	remove more non-existent cernlib dependencies	6 months ago
📄 fit.cc	Merge remote-tracking branch 'origin/master' into aaust_project_moments	8 days ago



📁 gen_pi0	more sensible defaults for beam energy parameters, and clean up phase...	8 months ago
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**Amptools generators 😊**: all use the same basic skeleton, but have 9 different generators (and growing...)

# AmpTools generator layout

Configuration file and  
command line parameters

Amplitude inputs, beam energy, etc.

Define  
Amplitude

```
// setup AmpToolsInterface  
AmpToolsInterface::registerAmplitude( TwoPiAngles() );  
AmpToolsInterface::registerAmplitude( BreitWigner() );
```

Phasespace  
generator

```
// generate over a range of mass -- the daughters are two charged pions  
GammaPToXYP resProd( lowMass, highMass, 0.140, 0.140, beamMaxE, beamPeakE, beamLowE, beamHighE, type, slope );
```

```
resProd.addResonance( 0.775, 0.146, 1.0 );
```

```
vector< int > pTypes;  
pTypes.push_back( Gamma );  
pTypes.push_back( Proton );  
pTypes.push_back( PiPlus );  
pTypes.push_back( PiMinus );
```

Generate events  
+ write HDDM

```
for( int i = 0; i < batchSize; ++i ){  
  
    Kinematics* evt = ati.kinematics( i );  
    double weightedInten = ( genFlat ? 1 : ati.intensity( i ) );  
    if( hddmOut ) hddmOut->writeEvent( *evt, pTypes );  
  
    mass->Fill( resonance.M() );  
    CosTheta_psi->Fill( psi, cosTheta);  
}
```

Monitoring  
histograms

Can we write these in a  
general way for all  
AmpTools generators?

# Generator duplication

Phasespace  
generator

```
// generate over a range of mass -- the daughters are two charged pions  
GammaPtoXYP resProd( lowMass, highMass, 0.140, 0.140, beamMaxE, beamPeakE, beamLowE, beamHighE, type, slope );
```

**GammaPtoXP,  
GammaPtoXYP,  
GammaPtoXYZP,  
etc.**

**All duplicate this code  
and set beam properties  
from command line**

**Flux vs  $E_\gamma$  to generate events**

[GammaPtoXYP.cc](#)

```
// Initialize coherent brem table  
float Emax = beamMaxE;  
float Epeak = beamPeakE;  
float Elow = beamLowE;  
float Ehigh = beamHighE;  
  
int doPolFlux=0; // want total flux (1 for polarized flux)  
float emitmr=10.e-9; // electron beam emittance  
float radt=50.e-6; // radiator thickness in m  
float collDiam=0.005; // meters  
float Dist = 76.0; // meters  
CobremGeneration cobrem(Emax, Epeak);  
cobrem.setBeamEmittance(emitmr);  
cobrem.setTargetThickness(radt);  
cobrem.setCollimatorDistance(Dist);  
cobrem.setCollimatorDiameter(collDiam);  
cobrem.setCollimatedFlag(true);  
cobrem.setPolarizedFlag(doPolFlux);  
  
// Create histogram  
cobrem_vs_E = new TH1D("cobrem_vs_E", "Coherent Bremstrahlung vs. E_{#gamma}", 1000, Elow, Ehigh);  
  
// Fill histogram  
for(int i=1; i<=cobrem_vs_E->GetNbinsX(); i++){  
    double x = cobrem_vs_E->GetBinCenter(i)/Emax;  
    double y = 0;  
    if(Epeak<Elow) y = cobrem.Rate_dNidx(x);  
    else y = cobrem.Rate_dNtdx(x);  
    cobrem_vs_E->SetBinContent(i, y);  
}
```

# Generator duplication

## Define Amplitude

```
// setup AmpToolsInterface
AmpToolsInterface::registerAmplitude( TwoPiAngles() );
AmpToolsInterface::registerAmplitude( BreitWigner() );
```

## Polarization in amplitude definition

Pi0Regge,  
TwoPSAngles,  
TwoPSHelicity,  
TwoPiAngles,  
TwoPiAnglesRadiative  
TwoPiAngles\_amp  
TwoPiAngles\_primakoff,  
ThreePiAnglesSchilling  
etc.

Polarization vs  $E_\gamma$  for amplitude →

```
// Initialize coherent brem table
// Do this over the full range since we will be using this as a lookup
float Emax = 12.0;
float Epeak = 9.0;
float Elow = 0.135;
float Ehigh = 12.0;

int doPolFlux=0; // want total flux (1 for polarized flux)
float emitmr=10.e-9; // electron beam emittance
float radt=50.e-6; // radiator thickness in m
float collDiam=0.005; // meters
float Dist = 76.0; // meters
CobremGeneration cobrem(Emax, Epeak);
cobrem.setBeamEmittance(emitmr);
cobrem.setTargetThickness(radt);
cobrem.setCollimatorDistance(Dist);
cobrem.setCollimatorDiameter(collDiam);
cobrem.setCollimatedFlag(true);
cobrem.setPolarizedFlag(doPolFlux);

// Create histogram
totalFlux_vs_E = new TH1D("totalFlux_vs_E", "Total Flux vs. E_{#gamma}", 1000, Elow, Ehigh);
polFlux_vs_E = new TH1D("polFlux_vs_E", "Polarized Flux vs. E_{#gamma}", 1000, Elow, Ehigh);
polFrac_vs_E = new TH1D("polFrac_vs_E", "Polarization Fraction vs. E_{#gamma}", 1000, Elow, Ehigh);

// Fill totalFlux
for(int i=1; i<=totalFlux_vs_E->GetNbinsX(); i++){
    double x = totalFlux_vs_E->GetBinCenter(i)/Emax;
    double y = 0;
    //if(Epeak<Elow) y = cobrem.Rate_dNidx(x);
    y = cobrem.Rate_dNtdx(x);
    totalFlux_vs_E->SetBinContent(i, y);
}

doPolFlux=1;
cobrem.setPolarizedFlag(doPolFlux);
// Fill totalFlux
for(int i=1; i<=polFlux_vs_E->GetNbinsX(); i++){
    double x = polFlux_vs_E->GetBinCenter(i)/Emax;
    double y = 0;
    //if(Epeak<Elow) y = cobrem.Rate_dNidx(x);
    y = cobrem.Rate_dNcdx(x);
    polFlux_vs_E->SetBinContent(i, y);
}

polFrac_vs_E->Divide(polFlux_vs_E, totalFlux_vs_E);
```

Beam properties for polarization are hard coded!

[Pi0Regge.cc](http://Pi0Regge.cc)

# Proposed generator layout

Configuration file and  
command line parameters

Amplitude inputs, beam energy, etc.

Define beam  
properties

**New class which creates histogram of Flux and Polarization vs  $E_\gamma$**   
-CobremGenerator using beam parameters from config file  
-Local ROOT file: PS flux or TPOL polarization histograms (ie. from data)

Define  
Amplitude

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// setup AmpToolsInterface  
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**Note:** this class could be used  
for all generators (eg. bggen, etc.)

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```

Parse config file for **Phasespace generator**  
choice and parameters (particleType.h):

**gen\_2pi.cfg**

```
reaction Pi+Pi- gamma Pi+ Pi- p  
amplitude Pi+Pi-::xpol::rhoS BreitWigner 0.775 0.146 1 2 3
```

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Monitoring  
histograms

**User writes custom class to  
create and fill unique  
histograms for their generator**

# Common amplitude definitions?

Many different amplitudes  
for two-particle final state

**TwoPSAngles,  
TwoPSHelicity,  
TwoPiAngles,  
TwoPiAngles\_primakoff,  
TwoPiAngles\_amp, etc.**

## Similarities:

- Same final state with two Pseudoscalars
- Begs for a common class for at least the kinematic quantities which are the same

## Possible differences in gen/fit due to:

- Different frame choice (config file parameter?)
  - just a choice of the z-axis
- Different parameters
  - Can we have a single intensity function for the SDMEs (in 2 pi or 3 pi)?

## [TwoPiAngles.cc](#)

```
TLorentzVector beam ( pKin[0][1], pKin[0][2], pKin[0][3], pKin[0][0] );
TLorentzVector recoil ( pKin[1][1], pKin[1][2], pKin[1][3], pKin[1][0] );
TLorentzVector p1 ( pKin[2][1], pKin[2][2], pKin[2][3], pKin[2][0] );
TLorentzVector p2 ( pKin[3][1], pKin[3][2], pKin[3][3], pKin[3][0] );

TLorentzVector resonance = p1 + p2;
TLorentzRotation resonanceBoost( -resonance.BoostVector() );

TLorentzVector beam_res = resonanceBoost * beam;
TLorentzVector recoil_res = resonanceBoost * recoil;
TLorentzVector p1_res = resonanceBoost * p1;

// normal to the production plane
TVector3 y = (beam.Vect().Unit().Cross(-recoil.Vect().Unit())).Unit();

// choose helicity frame: z-axis opposite recoil proton in rho rest frame
TVector3 z = -1. * recoil_res.Vect().Unit();
TVector3 x = y.Cross(z).Unit();
TVector3 angles( (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(x),
                (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(y),
                (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(z) );

GDouble cosTheta = angles.CosTheta();
GDouble sinSqTheta = sin(angles.Theta())*sin(angles.Theta());
GDouble sin2Theta = sin(2.*angles.Theta());

GDouble phi = angles.Phi();

TVector3 eps(1.0, 0.0, 0.0); // beam polarization vector
GDouble Phi = atan2(y.Dot(eps), beam.Vect().Unit().Dot(eps.Cross(y)));
```

**Similar functionality needed in “PlotGenerator”  
codes for plotting fit results**

# Common amplitude definitions?

## [TwoPiPlotGenerator.cc](#)

```
TLorentzVector beam = kin->particle( 0 );
TLorentzVector recoil = kin->particle( 1 );
TLorentzVector p1 = kin->particle( 2 );
TLorentzVector p2 = kin->particle( 3 );

TLorentzVector resonance = p1 + p2;
TLorentzRotation resonanceBoost( -resonance.BoostVector() );

TLorentzVector recoil_res = resonanceBoost * recoil;
TLorentzVector p1_res = resonanceBoost * p1;

// normal to the production plane
TVector3 y = (beam.Vect().Unit().Cross(-recoil.Vect().Unit())).Unit();

// choose helicity frame: z-axis opposite recoil proton in rho rest frame
TVector3 z = -1. * recoil_res.Vect().Unit();
TVector3 x = y.Cross(z).Unit();
TVector3 angles( (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(x),
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                (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(z) );

GDouble cosTheta = angles.CosTheta();

GDouble phi = angles.Phi();

TVector3 eps(1.0, 0.0, 0.0); // beam polarization vector
GDouble Phi = atan2(y.Dot(eps), beam.Vect().Unit().Dot(eps.Cross(y)));
```

## [TwoPiAngles.cc](#)

```
TLorentzVector beam ( pKin[0][1], pKin[0][2], pKin[0][3], pKin[0][0] );
TLorentzVector recoil ( pKin[1][1], pKin[1][2], pKin[1][3], pKin[1][0] );
TLorentzVector p1 ( pKin[2][1], pKin[2][2], pKin[2][3], pKin[2][0] );
TLorentzVector p2 ( pKin[3][1], pKin[3][2], pKin[3][3], pKin[3][0] );

TLorentzVector resonance = p1 + p2;
TLorentzRotation resonanceBoost( -resonance.BoostVector() );

TLorentzVector beam_res = resonanceBoost * beam;
TLorentzVector recoil_res = resonanceBoost * recoil;
TLorentzVector p1_res = resonanceBoost * p1;

// normal to the production plane
TVector3 y = (beam.Vect().Unit().Cross(-recoil.Vect().Unit())).Unit();

// choose helicity frame: z-axis opposite recoil proton in rho rest frame
TVector3 z = -1. * recoil_res.Vect().Unit();
TVector3 x = y.Cross(z).Unit();
TVector3 angles( (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(x),
                (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(y),
                (p1_res.Vect()).Dot(z) );

GDouble cosTheta = angles.CosTheta();
GDouble sinSqTheta = sin(angles.Theta())*sin(angles.Theta());
GDouble sin2Theta = sin(2.*angles.Theta());

GDouble phi = angles.Phi();

TVector3 eps(1.0, 0.0, 0.0); // beam polarization vector
GDouble Phi = atan2(y.Dot(eps), beam.Vect().Unit().Dot(eps.Cross(y)));
```

**Similar functionality needed in “PlotGenerator”  
codes for plotting fit results**

# Summary

- AmpTools generators are proliferating 😊, but some common infrastructure would help streamline these
  - **Goal:** converge on a single “gen\_amp.cc” which parses config file to setup generator (reaction, particle types, masses, etc.)
  - Common creation of beam histograms for consistent phasespace generation (flux) and amplitude calculation (polarization)
- A library of common kinematic calculations in amplitude definitions (eg. angles in two pseudoscalar production) would reduce code duplication
  - There is probably a clever, more general set of decay angle calculations that could extend this to higher multiplicity reactions
- **Reminder:** this all has to remain consistent with a single fit.cc which uses the same amplitude definitions